

State Report : Nagaland

(Key Findings at a Glance)

Submitted to :

National Commission for
Protection of Child Rights,
5th Floor, Chanderlok Building,
36, Janpath,
New Delhi - 110001

Submitted by :

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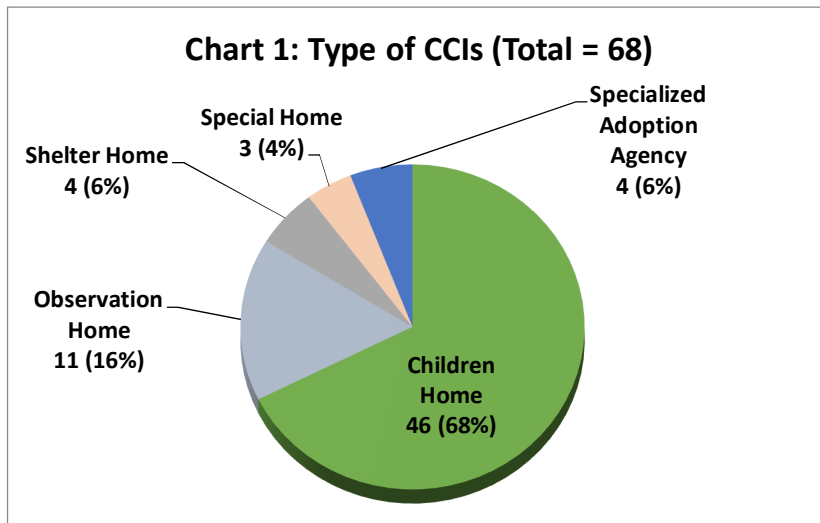
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1. Type of CCIs (Total = 68)

There are five types of Juvenile Justice Institutions/ Child Care Institutions (CCI) that exist in India – Children’s Home/ Fit Facility, Shelter Home/ Open Shelter, Specialized Adoption Agency, Observation Home, and Special Home/ Place of Safety. The following table (Table 1) gives the CCI wise break-up for the state of Nagaland.

CCI Type	Count	%
Children Home	46	67.6
Observation Home	11	16.2
Shelter Home	4	5.9
Special Home	3	4.4
Specialized Adoption Agency	4	5.9
Total	68	100

Based on observation and records of CCIs.

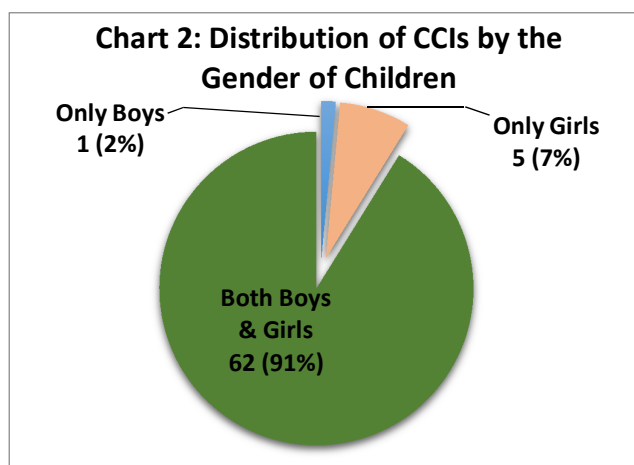


2. Distribution of CCIs by the Gender of Children

Nagaland has a total of 68 CCIs for accommodating children; either girls or boys or both. The Table below (Table 2) gives details of the distribution of CCIs by the gender of the children.

Gender Type	Number	Percent
Only Boys	1	1.5
Only Girls	5	7.4
Both Boys & Girls	62	91.2
Total	68	100.0

Based on observation and records of CCIs.

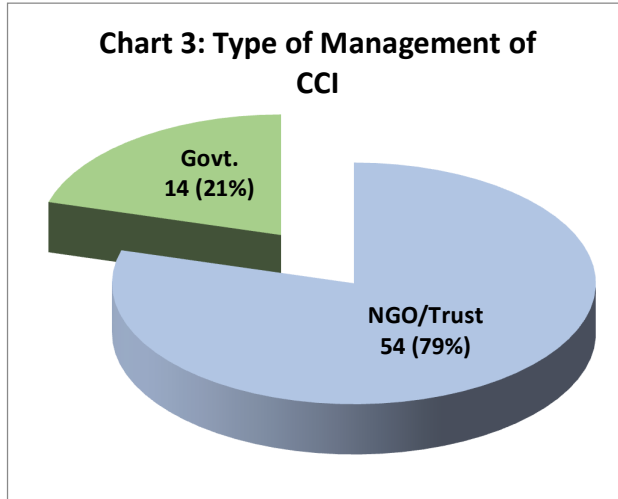


3. Type of Management of CCI

As per the provisions laid out under Section 50(1) of JJ Act 2015, CCIs could be established by every district or group of districts, either by itself or through voluntary or non-governmental organizations. The CCI wise break-up on basis of type of management is tabulated below (Table 3).

Management Type	Number	Percent
NGO, Trust	54	79.4
Government	14	20.6
Total	68	100.0

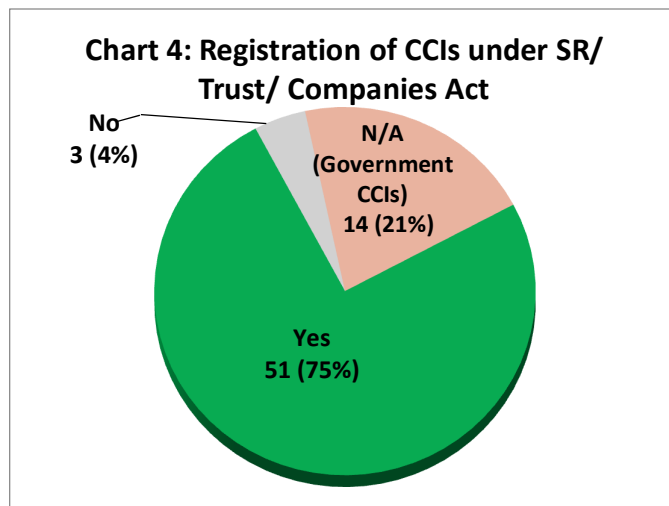
Based on responses of the management of CCIs.



4. Registration of CCIs under SR/ Trust/ Companies Act

Response	Number	Percent
Yes	51	75.0
No	3	4.4
N/A* (Government CCIs)	14	20.6
Total	68	100.0

*: Government CCIs need not be registered under SR/ Trust/ Companies Act.
Based on records and responses given by the management of CCIs.

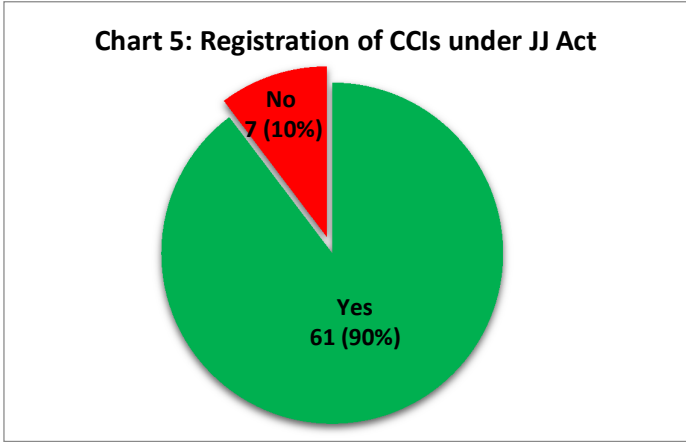


5. Registration of CCIs under JJ Act

According to Rule 21 (JJ Model Rules, 2016) and Section 41 (JJ Act, 2015), at the time of registration, the State Government shall determine and record capacity & purpose of the institution; and shall register the institution as a Children’s Home/ Open Shelter/ Specialized Adoption Agency/ Observation Home/ Special Home (Place of Safety), as the case may be.

Response	Number	Percent
Yes	61	89.7
No	7	10.3
Total	68	100.0

Based on records and responses given by the management of CCI's.

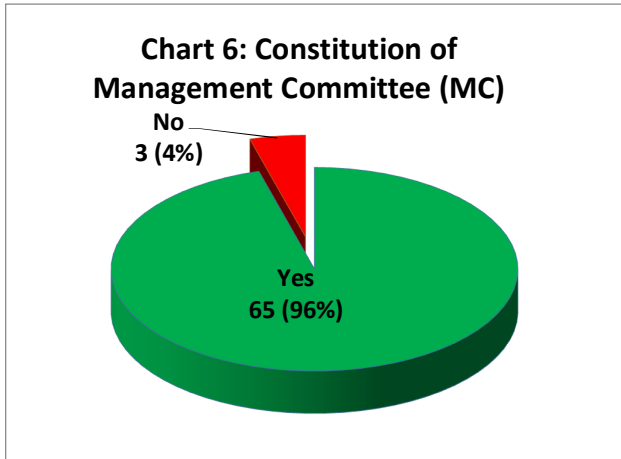


6. Constitution of Management Committee (MC):

According to the JJ Model Rules, 2016; Rule 39(1), every Child Care Institution shall have a Management Committee for the management of the institution and monitoring the progress of every child.

Response	Number	Percent
Yes	65	95.6
No	3	4.4
Total	68	100.0

Based on responses given by the management of CCI's.

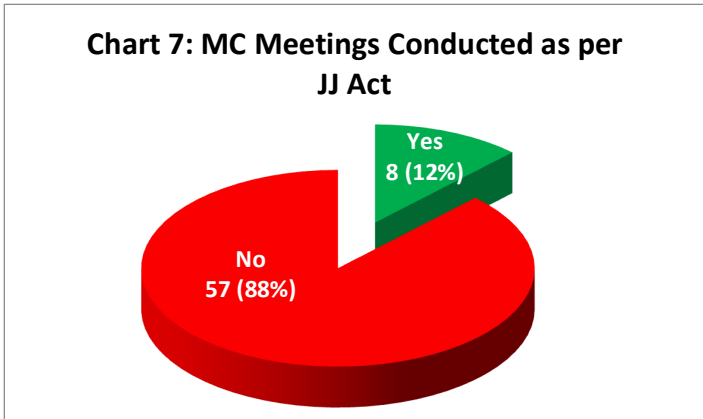


7. MC Meetings Conducted as per JJ Act

According to the JJ Model Rules, 2016; Rule 39(4), the Management Committee shall meet at least once every month to consider and review the functioning of Child Care Institution.

MC Meetings Conducted as per JJ Act	Number	Percent
Yes	8	12.3
No	57	87.7
Total	65	100.0

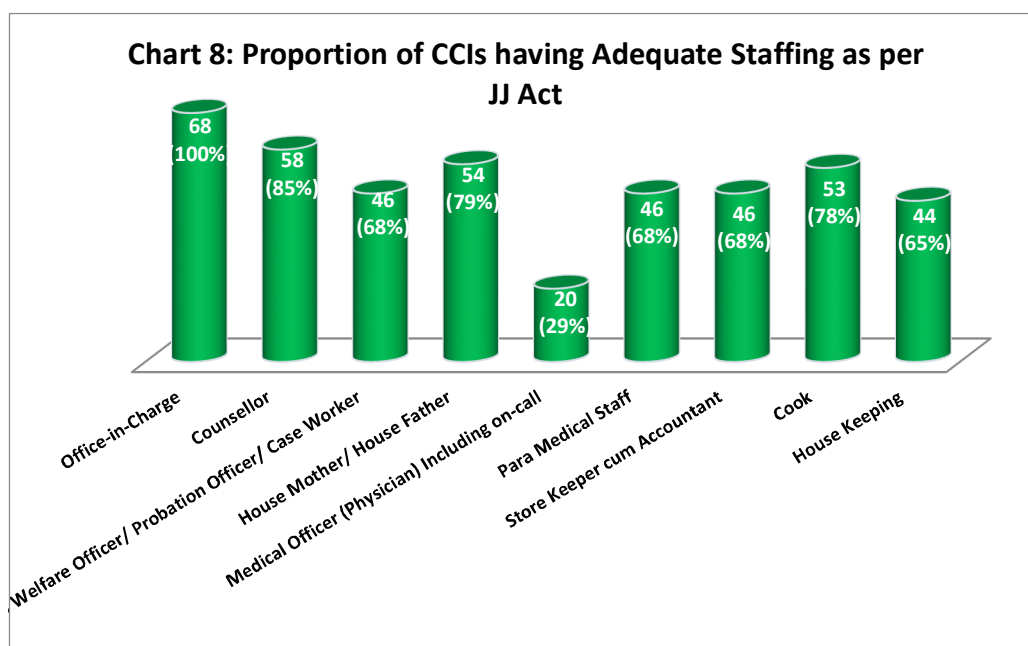
*: Total number of CCI's where MC was formed.
Based on responses given by the management of CCI's.



8. Proportion of CCIs having Adequate Staffing as per JJ Act

According to the JJ Model Rules, 2016, staffing pattern for a Child Care Institution has been specified in Rule 26(7). The number of posts in each category of staff shall be fixed on the basis of capacity of the institution and shall proportionately increase with the increase in the capacity of the institution [Rule 26(3)]. Abiding by these rules, the staffing pattern was thus adjusted for Child Care Institutions covered in this study.

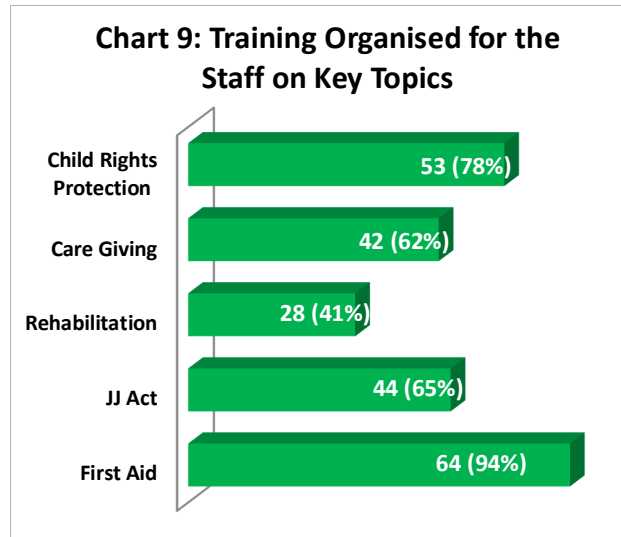
Table 8 : Proportion of CCIs having Adequate Staffing as per JJ Act		
Staff Personnel	Yes	
	Count	%
Office-in-Charge	68	100.0%
Counsellor	58	85.3%
Child Welfare Officer/ Probation Officer/ Case Worker	46	67.6%
House Mother/ House Father	54	79.4%
Medical Officer (Physician) Including on-call	20	29.4%
Para Medical Staff	46	67.6%
Store Keeper cum Accountant	46	67.6%
Cook	53	77.9%
House Keeping	44	64.7%
The total of percentages may exceed 100 due to multiple responses. Based on observation and records of CCIs.		



9. Training Organised for the Staff on Key Topics

According to Rule 89(1) [JJ Model Rules, 2016], the State Government shall provide for training of personnel appointed under the Act and the rules and each category of staff, keeping in view with their statutory responsibilities and specific job requirements. In addition, Rule 34[3(vi)] suggests that every institution to have first aid kit and all staff to be trained in handling first aid.

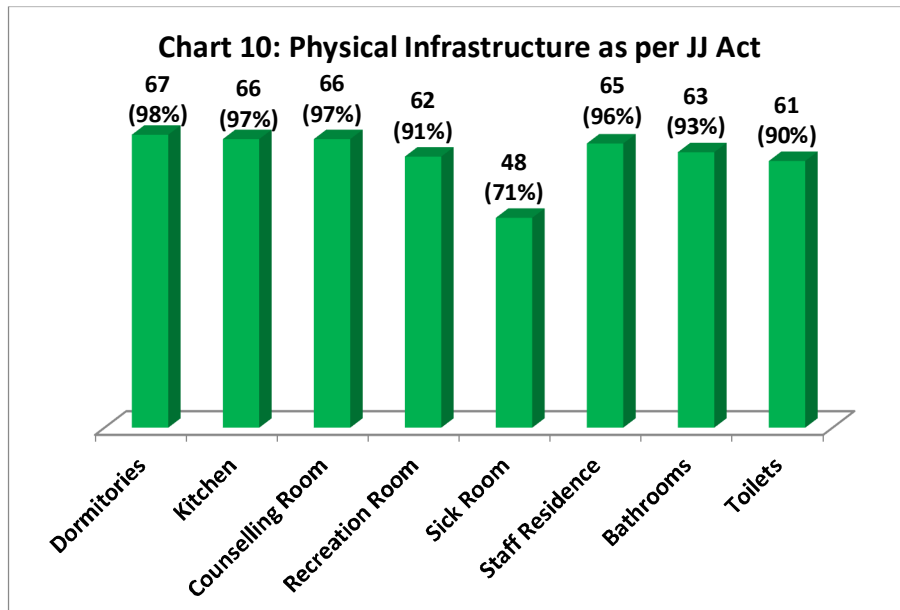
Key Topics	Yes	
	Count	%
Child Rights Protection	53	77.9%
Care Giving	42	61.8%
Rehabilitation	28	41.2%
JJ Act	44	64.7%
First Aid	64	94.1%
The total of percentages may exceed 100 due to multiple responses. Based on records of CCIs.		



10. Physical Infrastructure as per JJ Act

According to Rule 10(i) (JJ Model Rules, 2016), all institutions shall make provision of first-aid kit, fire extinguishers in kitchen, recreation room, dormitories, store rooms and counseling room.

Physical Infrastructure	Yes	
	Count	%
Dormitories	67	98.5%
Kitchen	66	97.1%
Counselling Room	66	97.1%
Recreation Room	62	91.2%
Sick Room	48	70.6%
Staff Residence	65	95.6%
Bathrooms	63	92.6%
Toilets	61	89.7%
The total of percentages may exceed 100 due to multiple responses. Based on observation of CCIs.		



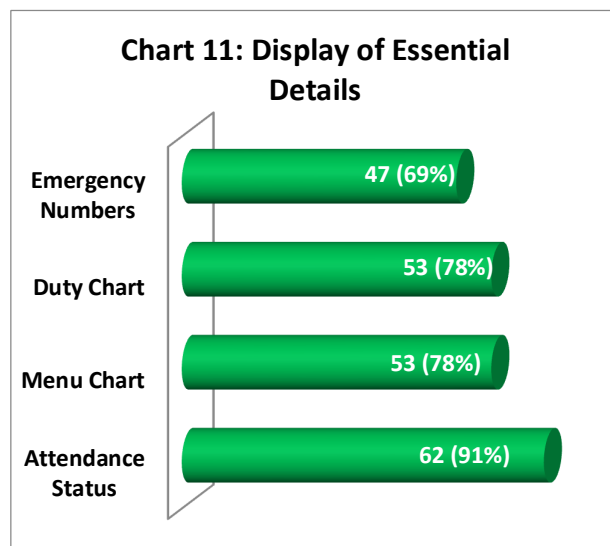
11. Display of Essential Details

- According to Rule 67[5(iii)] (JJ Model Rules, 2016), a duty roster shall be prepared and displayed at some prominent place in the premises of the Child Care Institution by the Person-in-charge.
- According to Rule 33(5) (JJ Model Rules, 2016), the menu for the day shall be prepared in consultation with the Children’s Committee and shall be displayed in the dining hall.
- According to Rule 77(1) (JJ Model Rules, 2016), the Person-In-Charge shall maintain registers and forms under the JJ Model rules, 2016.
- According to Rule 36(5) (JJ Model Rules, 2016), regularity of the education programme and attendance of the children shall be ensured.

Table 11: Display of Essential Details

Essential Details	Yes	
	Count	%
Emergency Numbers	47	69.1%
Duty Chart	53	77.9%
Menu Chart	53	77.9%
Attendance Status	62	91.2%

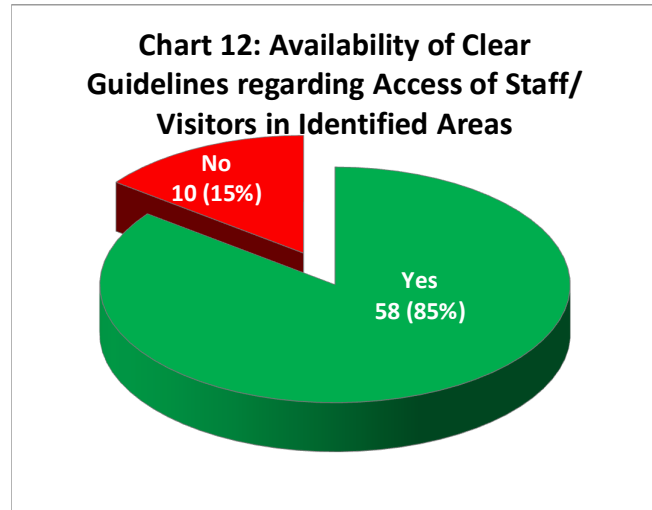
The total of percentages may exceed 100 due to multiple responses.
Based on observation of CCIs.



12. Availability of Clear Guidelines regarding Access of Staff/ Visitors in Identified Areas

According to Rule 78(5), the Person-In-Charge shall take all steps to inform the visitors to maintain the dignity of the children.

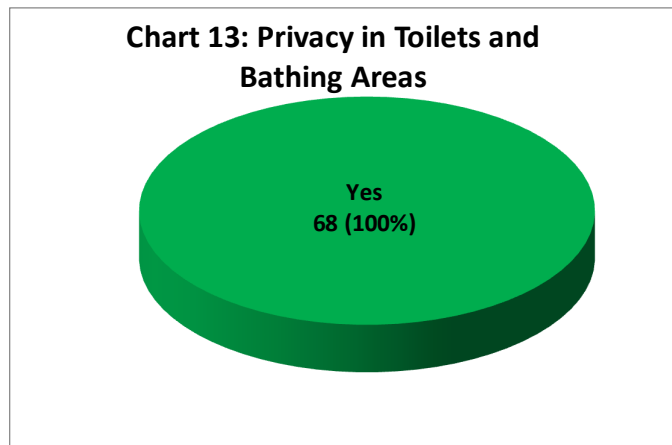
Table 12: Availability of Clear Guidelines regarding Access of Staff/ Visitors in Identified Areas		
Response	Number	Percent
Yes	58	85.3
No	10	14.7
Total	68	100.0
Based on observation of CCIs.		



13. Privacy in Toilets and Bathing Areas

According to Rule 67(12) [JJ Model Rules, 2016], Closed Circuit Television cameras may be installed at all key points such as all entry and exit points to the Child Care Institution, reception, corridors, kitchen, pantry or store room, dormitories, entry and exit points of the washrooms with due regard to the privacy and dignity of the children.

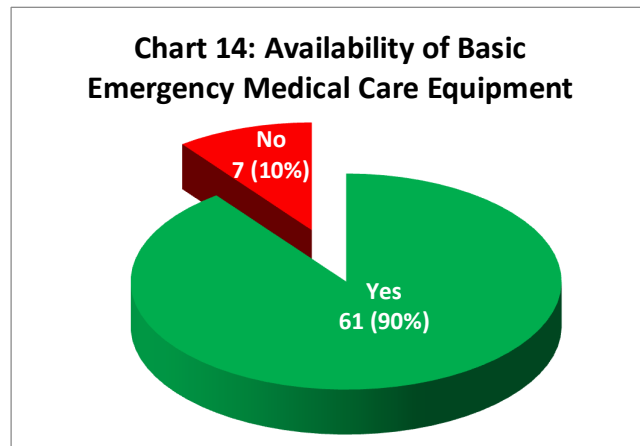
Table 13: Privacy in Toilets and Bathing Areas		
Response	Number	Percent
Yes	68	100.0
No	0	0
Total	68	100.0
Based on observation of CCIs.		



14. Availability of Basic Emergency Medical Care Equipment

According to Rule 34(6) [JJ Model Rules, 2016], the State Government through the District Child Protection Unit shall make provisions for those children diagnosed with special problems such as hormonal problems, immuno-compromised diseases, physical and mental disabilities on the recommendation of the medical officer.

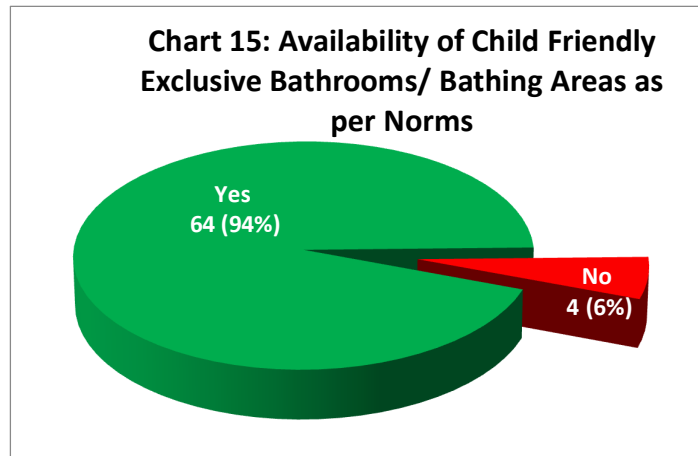
Table 14: Availability of Basic Emergency Medical Care Equipment		
Response	Number	Percent
Yes	61	89.7
No	7	10.3
Total	68	100.0
Based on observation of CCIs.		



15. Availability of Child Friendly Exclusive Bathrooms/ Bathing Areas as per Norms

According to Rule 31[1(viii)] (JJ Model Rules, 2016), every Child Care Institution shall have sufficient number of well-lit and airy bathrooms with proper fittings in the proportion of at least one bath room for ten children.

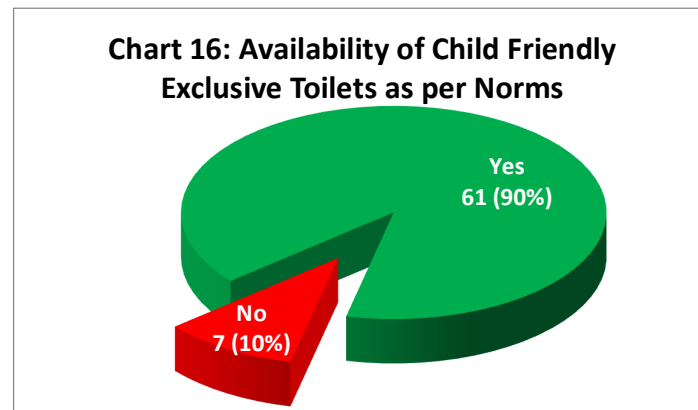
Table 15: Availability of Child Friendly Exclusive Bathrooms/ Bathing Areas as per Norms		
Response	Number	Percent
Yes	64	94.1
No	4	5.9
Total	68	100.0
Based on observation of CCIs.		



16. Availability of Child Friendly Exclusive Toilets as per Norms

According to Rule 31[1(vii)] (JJ Model Rules, 2016), every Child Care Institution shall have sufficient number of well-lit and airy toilets with proper fittings in the proportion of at least one toilet for seven children.

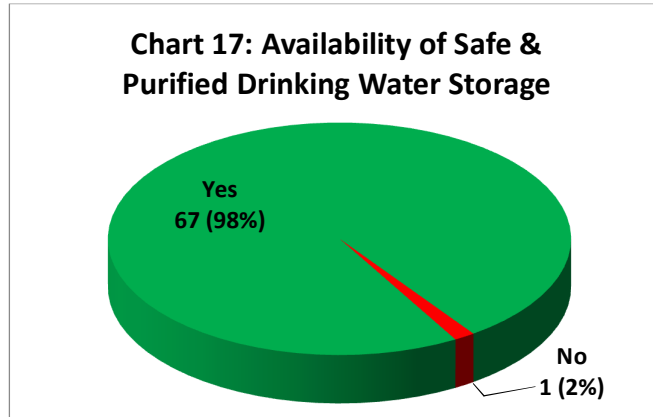
Table 16: Availability of Child Friendly Exclusive Toilets as per Norms		
Response	Number	Percent
Yes	61	89.7
No	7	10.3
Total	68	100.0
Based on observation of CCIs.		



17. Availability of Safe & Purified Drinking Water Storage

According to Rule 31[1(i)] (JJ Model Rules, 2016), every Child Care Institution shall have sufficient treated drinking water; water filters or RO shall be installed at multiple locations in the premises for easy access such as kitchen, dormitory, recreational rooms etc.

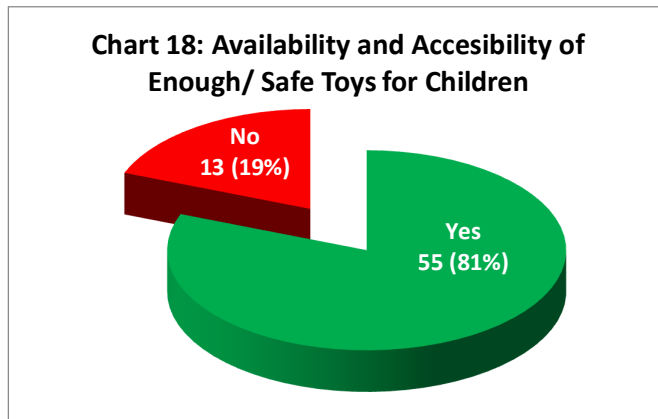
Table 17: Availability of Safe & Purified Drinking Water Storage		
Response	Number	Percent
Yes	67	98.5
No	1	1.5
Total	68	100.0
Based on observation of CCIs.		



18. Availability and Accessibility of Enough/ Safe Toys for Children

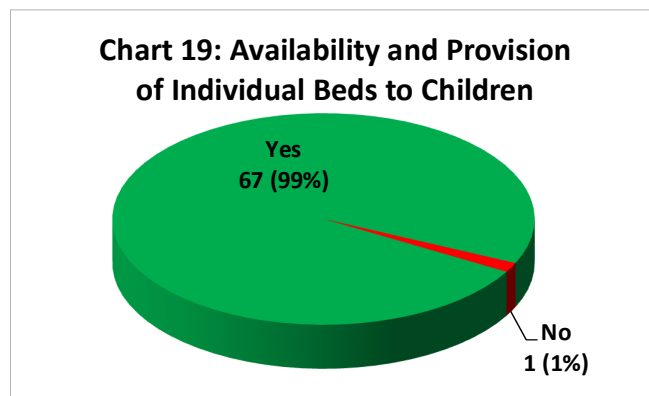
According to Rule 38(2) (JJ Model Rules, 2016), sufficient space shall be made available for outdoor sports and games.

Table 18: Availability and Accessibility of Enough/ Safe Toys for Children		
Response	Number	Percent
Yes	55	80.9
No	13	19.1
Total	68	100.0
Based on observation of CCIs.		



19. Availability and Provision of Individual Beds to Children

Table 19: Availability and Provision of Individual Beds to Children		
Response	Number	Percent
Yes	67	98.5
No	1	1.5
Total	68	100.0
Based on observation of CCIs.		

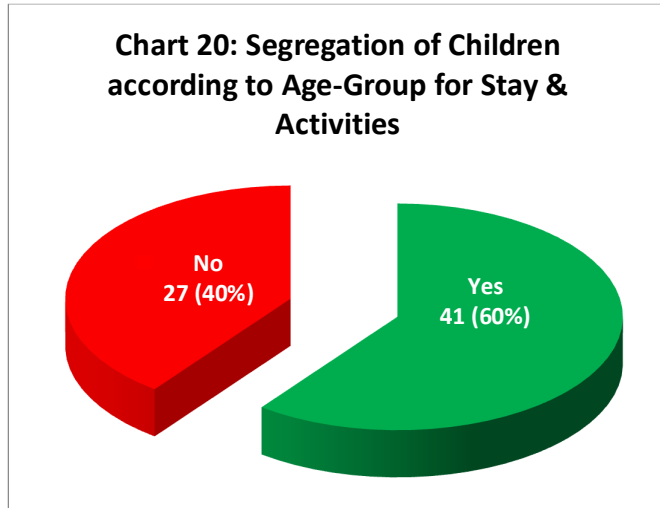


20. Segregation of Children according to Age-Group for Stay & Activities

According to Rule 39(2) (JJ Model Rules, 2016), in order to ensure proper care and treatment as per the individual care plans, children shall be grouped on the basis of age, nature of offence or kind of care required, physical and mental health and length of stay.

Response	Number	Percent
Yes	41	60.3
No	27	39.7
Total	68	100.0

Based on observation of CCIs.

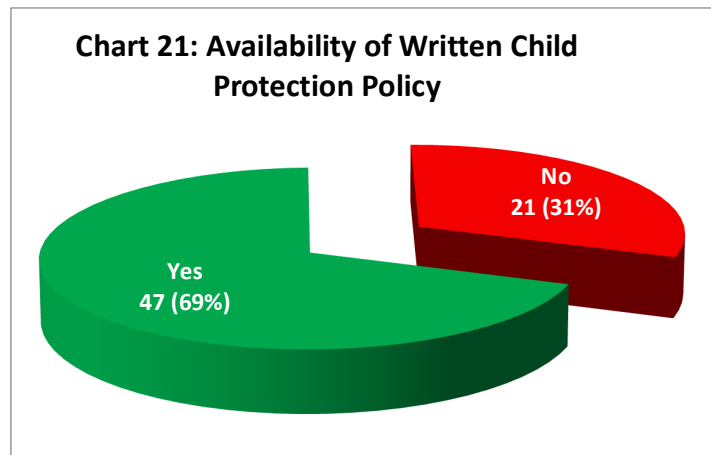


21. Availability of Written Child Protection Policy

According to Rule 29(3) (JJ Model Rules, 2016), every Child Care Institution shall keep a copy of the Act and the rules framed by the State Government, for use by both the staff and children residing therein.

Response	Number	Percent
Yes	47	69.1
No	21	30.9
Total	68	100.0

Based on observation of CCIs.

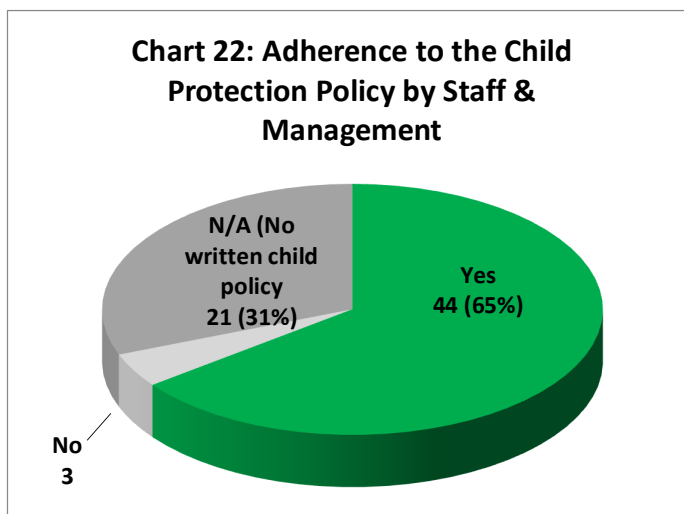


22. Adherence to the Child Protection Policy by Staff & Management

According to Rule 29(3) (JJ Model Rules, 2016), every Child Care Institution shall keep a copy of the Act and the rules framed by the State Government, for use by both the staff and children residing therein.

Response	Number	Percent
Yes	44	64.7
No	3	4.4
N/A (No written child policy)	21	30.9
Total	68	100.0

Based on responses given by the management of CCIs.

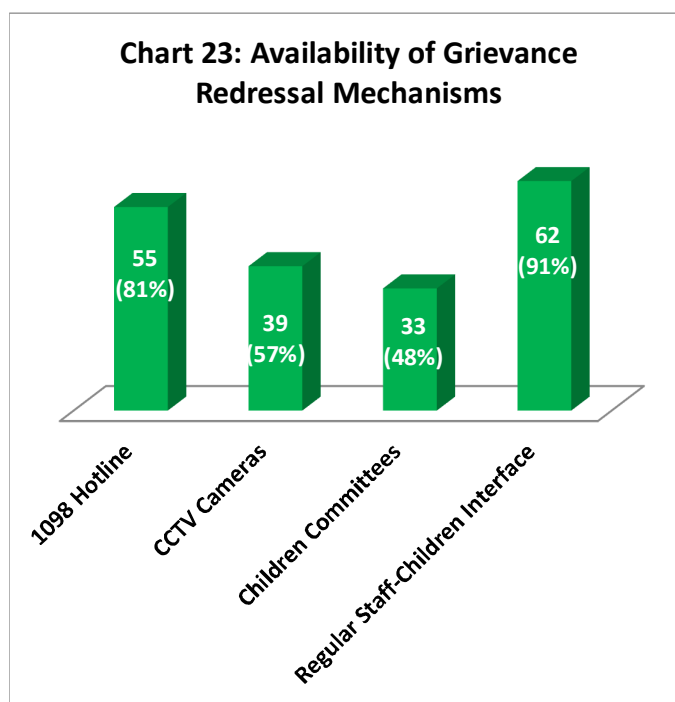


23. Availability of Grievance Redressal Mechanisms

According to Rule 39(5) (JJ Model Rules, 2016), the Management Committee shall set up a complaint and redressal mechanism in every Child Care Institution and a Children’s Suggestion Box shall be installed in every institution at a place easily accessible to children away from the office set up and closer to the residence or rooms or dormitories of the children.

Grievance Redressal Mechanisms	Yes	Yes
	Count	%
1098 Hotline	55	80.9%
CCTV Cameras	39	57.4%
Children Committees	33	48.5%
Regular Staff-Children Interface	62	91.2%

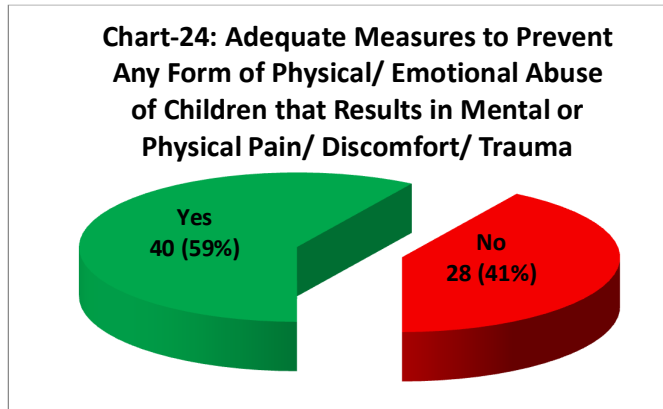
The total of percentages may exceed 100 due to multiple responses.
Based on observation and records of CCIs.



24. Adequate Measures to Prevent Any Form of Physical/ Emotional Abuse of Children that Results in Mental or Physical Pain/ Discomfort/ Trauma

According to Rule 76(1) (JJ Model Rules, 2016), every Child Care Institution shall evolve a system of ensuring that there is no abuse, neglect and maltreatment and shall include the staff who is aware of what constitutes abuse, neglect and maltreatment, and their early indication and how to respond to these abuses.

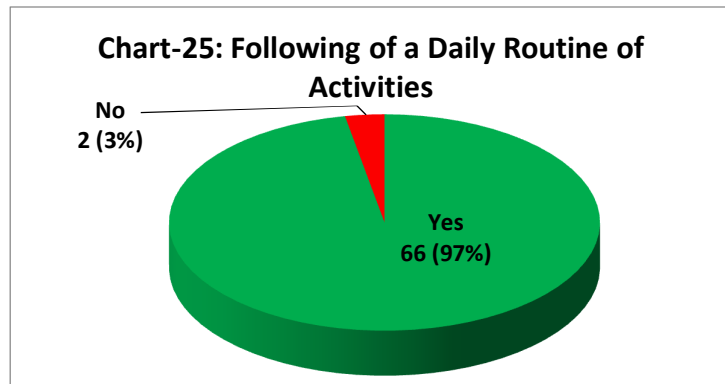
Table 24: Adequate Measures to Prevent Any Form of Physical/ Emotional Abuse of Children that Results in Mental or Physical Pain/ Discomfort/ Trauma		
Response	Number	Percent
Yes	40	58.8
No	28	41.2
Total	68	100.0
Based on observation and records of CCIs.		



25. Following of a Daily Routine of Activities

According to Rule 32(1)/ Rule 69 [L(2)] (JJ Model Rules, 2016), every Child Care Institution shall have a daily routine for children developed in consultation with the Children’s Committees, which shall be prominently displayed at various places within the Child Care Institution.

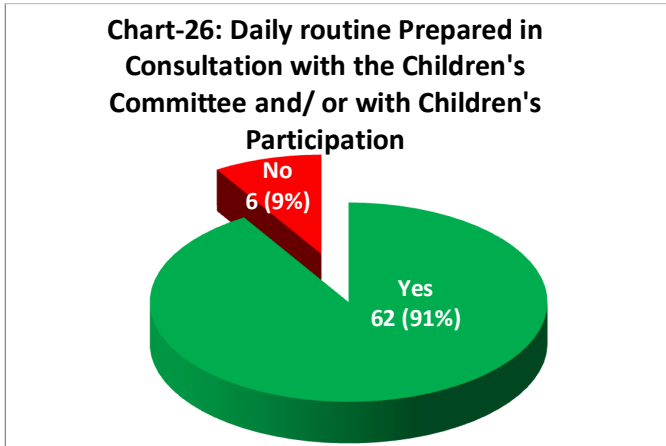
Table 25: Following of a Daily Routine of Activities		
Response	Number	Percent
Yes	66	97.1
No	2	2.9
Total	68	100.0
Based on observation of CCIs.		



26. Daily routine Prepared in Consultation with the Children's Committee and/ or with Children's Participation

According to Rule 32(1)/ Rule 69 [L(2)] (JJ Model Rules, 2016), every Child Care Institution shall have a daily routine for children developed in consultation with the Children’s Committees, which shall be prominently displayed at various places within the Child Care Institution.

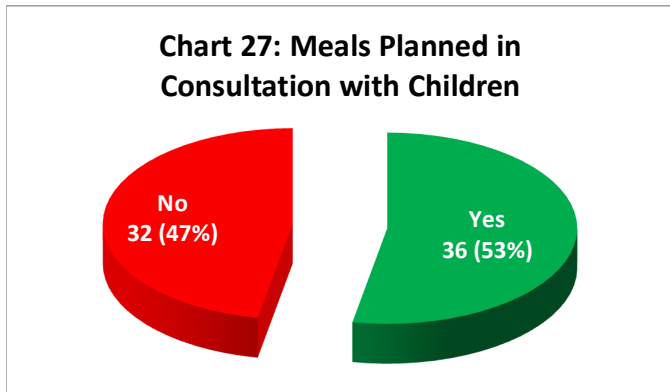
Table 26: Daily routine Prepared in Consultation with the Children's Committee and/ or with Children's Participation		
Response	Number	Percent
Yes	62	91.2
No	6	8.8
Total	68	100.0
Based on responses given by the management of CCIs.		



27. Meals Planned in Consultation with Children

According to Rule 33(5) (JJ Model Rules, 2016), the menu for the day shall be prepared in consultation with the Children’s Committee and shall be displayed in the dining hall.

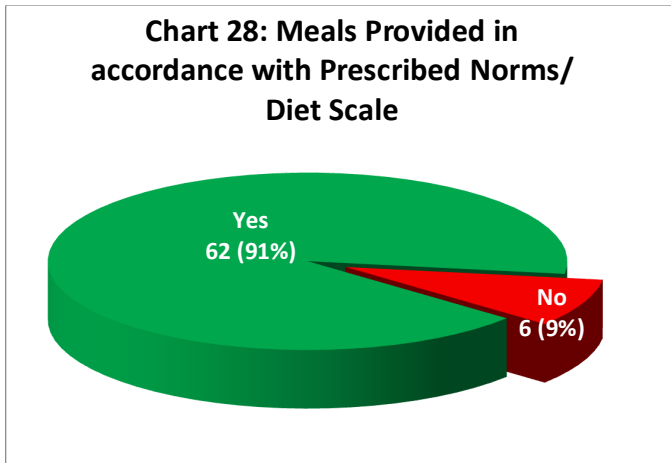
Table 27: Meals Planned in Consultation with Children		
Response	Number	Percent
Yes	36	52.9
No	32	47.1
Total	68	100.0
Based on observation and responses given by the management of CCIs.		



28. Meals Provided in accordance with Prescribed Norms/ Diet Scale

According to Rule 33(1) (JJ Model Rules, 2016), nutrition and diet scale shall be followed by the Child Care Institutions.

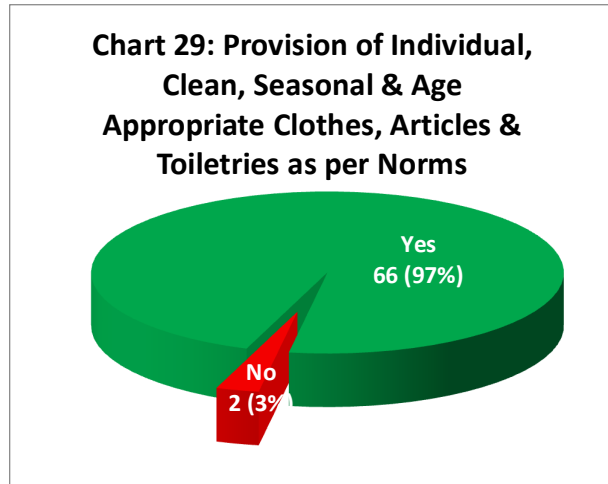
Table 28: Meals Provided in accordance with Prescribed Norms/ Diet Scale		
Response	Number	Percent
Yes	62	91.2
No	6	8.8
Total	68	100.0
Based on observation and responses given by the management of CCIs.		



29. Provision of Individual, Clean, Seasonal & Age Appropriate Clothes, Articles & Toiletries as per Norms

According to Rule 30(1) (JJ Model Rules, 2016), minimum standards for clothing and bedding shall be as per the scale and climatic conditions.

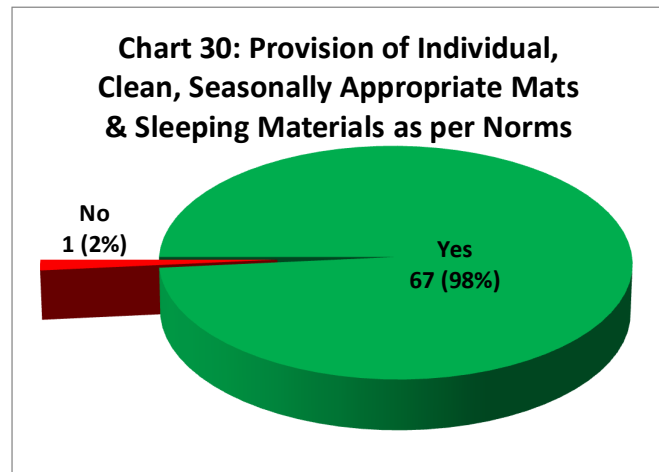
Table 29: Provision of Individual, Clean, Seasonal & Age Appropriate Clothes, Articles & Toiletries as per Norms		
Response	Number	Percent
Yes	66	97.1
No	2	2.9
Total	68	100.0
Based on responses given by the management of CCl.s.		



30. Provision of Individual, Clean, Seasonally Appropriate Mats & Sleeping Materials as per Norms

According to Rule 30(1) (JJ Model Rules, 2016), minimum standards for clothing and bedding shall be as per the scale and climatic conditions.

Table 30: Provision of Individual, Clean, Seasonally Appropriate Mats & Sleeping Materials as per Norms		
Response	Number	Percent
Yes	67	98.5
No	1	1.5
Total	68	100.0
Based on responses given by the management of CCl.s.		

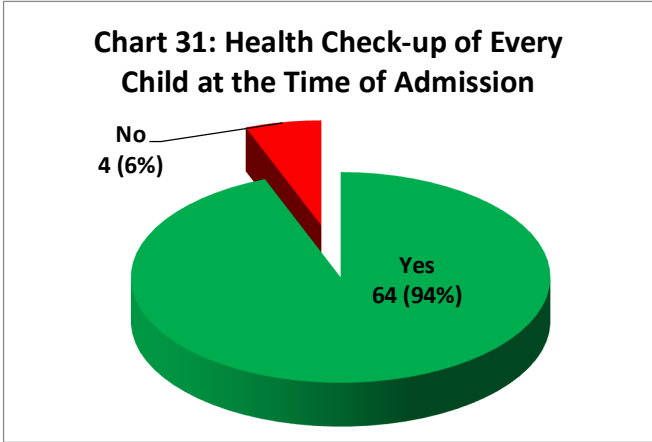


31. Health Check-up of Every Child at the Time of Admission

According to Rule 34[3(i)] (JJ Model Rules, 2016), every Child Care Institution shall arrange for medical examination of each child admitted in an institution by the Medical Officer within twenty- four hours of admission and in special cases or medical emergencies immediately.

Response	Number	Percent
Yes	64	94.1
No	4	5.9
Total	68	100.0

Based on responses given by the management of CCIs.

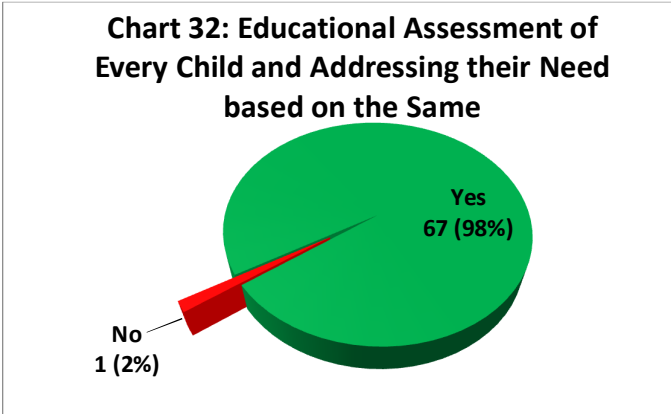


32. Educational Assessment of Every Child and Addressing their Need based on the Same

According to Rule 36(4) (JJ Model Rules, 2016), specialized trainers and experts shall be appointed to cater to the educational needs of children with special needs either physical or mental. Learning disorders shall be identified, assessed and reported in the Individual Care Plan. Further assistance shall be given to the child by trained professionals.

Response	Number	Percent
Yes	67	98.5
No	1	1.5
Total	68	100.0

Based on observation, records and responses given by the management of CCIs.

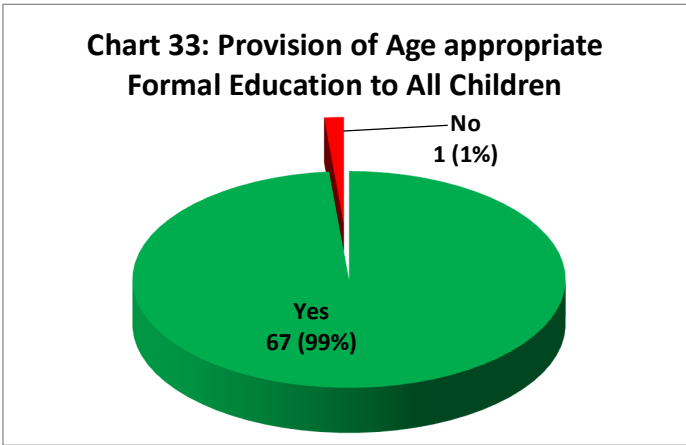


33. Provision of Age-appropriate Formal Education to All Children

According to Rule 36(1) (JJ Model Rules, 2016), every child care institution shall provide education to all children according to the age and ability, both inside the institution and outside, as per requirement.

Response	Number	Percent
Yes	67	98.5
No	1	1.5
Total	68	100.0

Based on responses given by the management of CCIs.

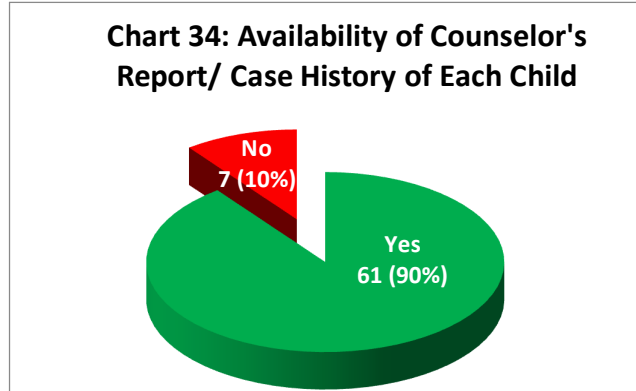


34. Availability of Counselor's Report/ Case History of Each Child

- According to Rule 73[3(v)], every Child Care Institution shall maintain Case History form of each child under the JJ Model rules, 2016.
- According to Rule 73[3(vii)], every Child Care Institution shall maintain Counselor's report of each child under the JJ Model rules, 2016.

Response	Number	Percent
Yes	61	89.7
No	7	10.3
Total	68	100.0

Based on records of CCIs.

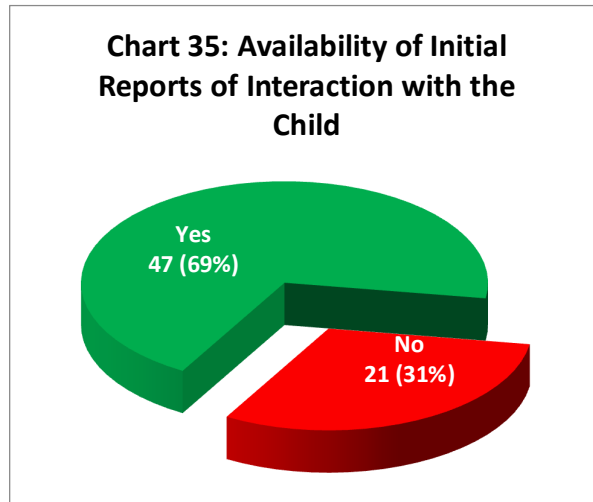


35. Availability of Initial Reports of Interaction with the Child

According to Rule 73[1(ix)], every Child Care Institution shall maintain initial reports of interaction with the child under the JJ Model rules, 2016.

Response	Number	Percent
Yes	47	69.1
No	21	30.9
Total	68	100.0

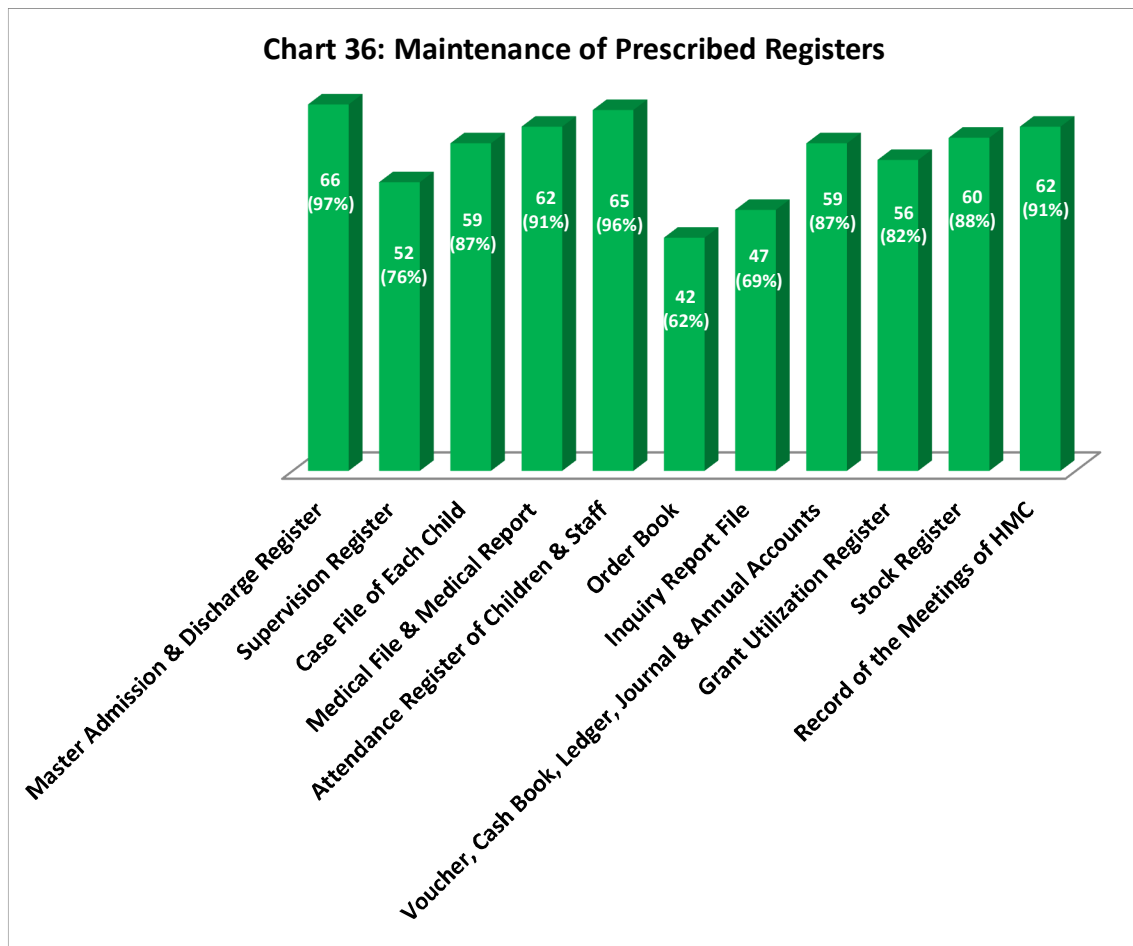
Based on records of CCIs.



36. Maintenance of Prescribed Registers

According to Rule 77(1), the Person-In-Charge shall maintain registers and forms under the JJ Model rules, 2016.

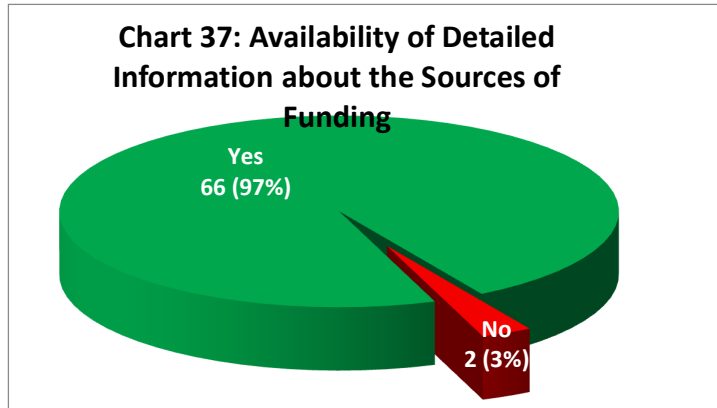
Table 36: Maintenance of Prescribed Registers		
Prescribed Registers	Count	%
Master Admission & Discharge Register	66	97.1%
Supervision Register	52	76.5%
Case File of Each Child	59	86.8%
Medical File & Medical Report	62	91.2%
Attendance Register of Children & Staff	65	95.6%
Order Book	42	61.8%
Inquiry Report File	47	69.1%
Voucher, Cash Book, Ledger, Journal & Annual Accounts	59	86.8%
Grant Utilization Register	56	82.4%
Stock Register	60	88.2%
Record of the Meetings of HMC	62	91.2%
The total of percentages may exceed 100 due to multiple responses. Based on records of CCIs.		



37. Availability of Detailed Information about the Sources of Funding

Response	Number	Percent
Yes	66	97.1
No	2	2.9
Total	68	100.0

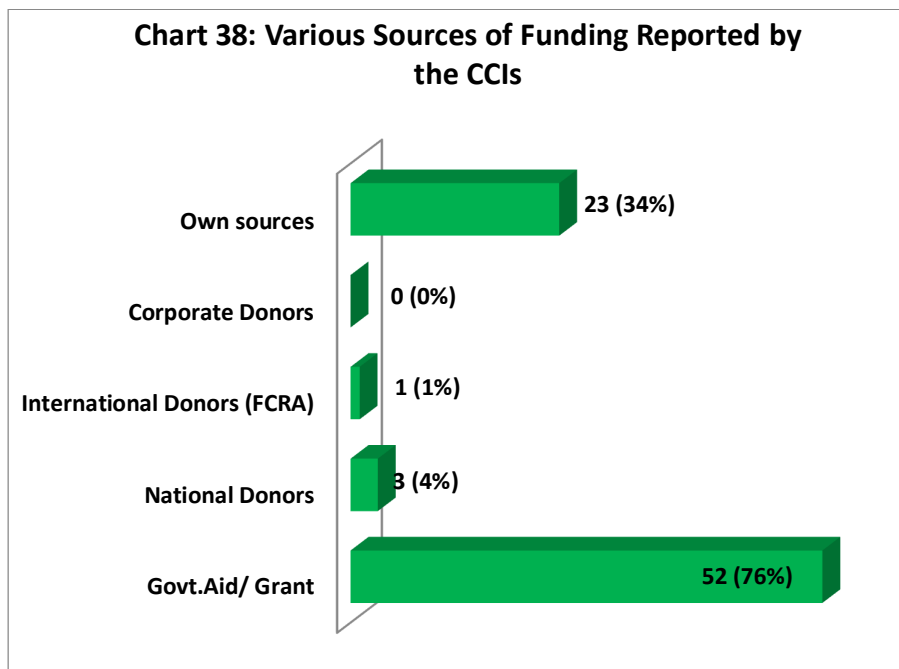
Based on records of CCl's.



38. Various Sources of Funding Reported by the CCl's

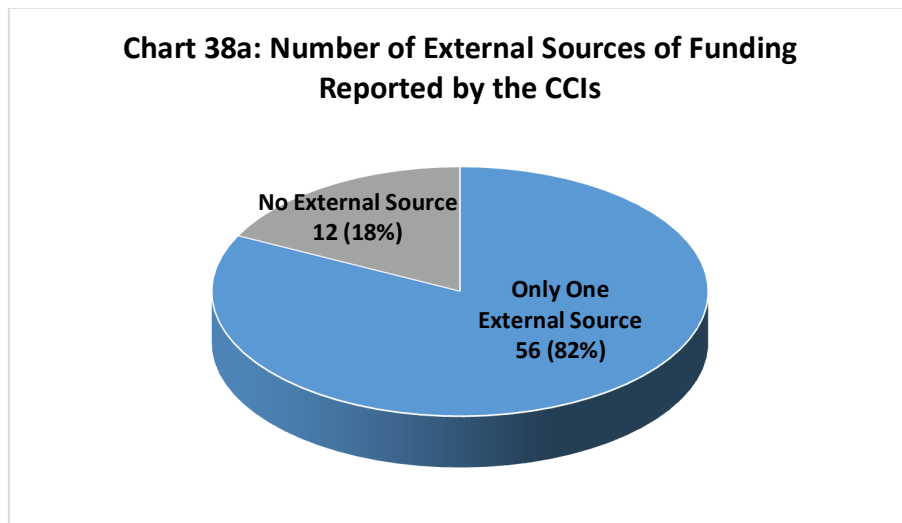
Sources of Funding	Yes	
	Count	%
Govt. Aid/ Grant	52	76.5%
National Donors	3	4.4%
International Donors (FCRA)	1	1.5%
Corporate Donors	0	0.0%
Own sources	23	33.8%

The total of percentages may exceed 100 due to multiple responses.
Based on responses given by the management of CCl's.



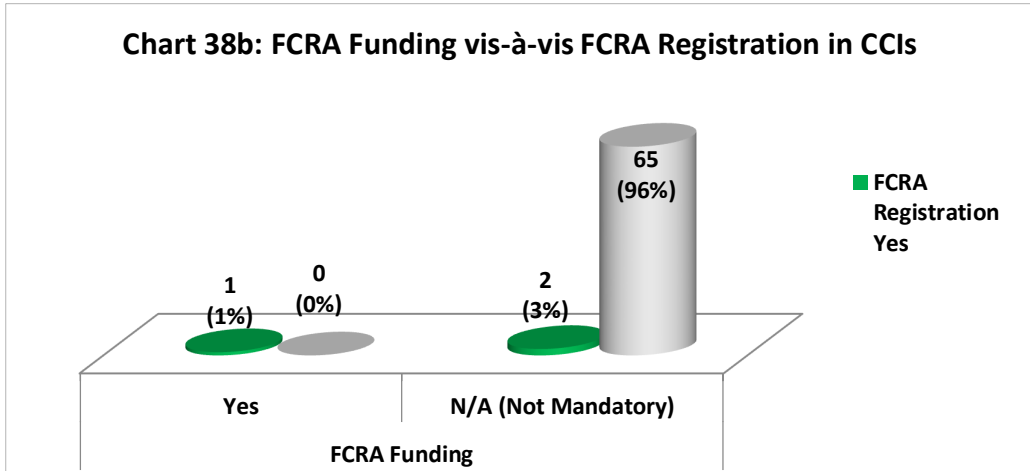
38a. Number of External Sources of Funding Reported by the CCIs

Table 38a: Number of External Sources of Funding Reported by the CCIs		
Number of External Sources of Funding	Yes	
	Count	%
Only One External Source	56	82.4
Multiple External Sources	0	0
No External Source (Run solely through Own Sources)	12	17.6
Total	68	100.0
Based on records of CCIs.		



38b. FCRA Funding vis-à-vis FCRA Registration in CCIs

Table 38b: FCRA Funding vis-à-vis FCRA Registration in CCIs				
		FCRA Funding		Total
		Yes	N/A (Not Mandatory)	
FCRA Registration	Yes	1	2	3
	N/A (Not Mandatory)	0	65	65
Total		1	67	68
Based on records of CCIs.				



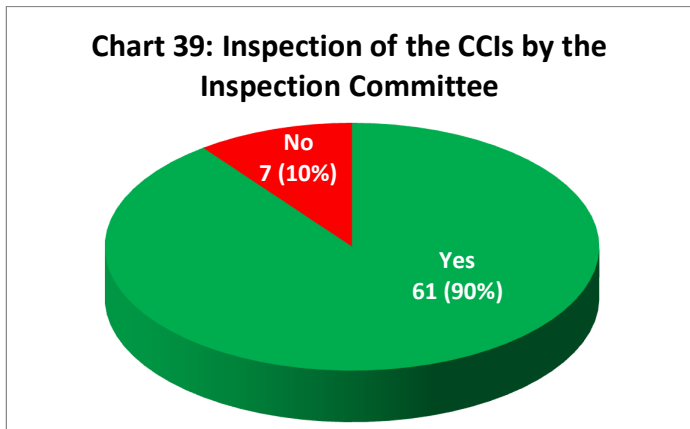
39. Inspection of the CCIs by the Inspection Committee

According to Rule 73(4), the State Inspection Committee shall carry out random inspections of the institutions housing children to determine whether such institution is housing children in need of care and protection.

Table 39: Inspection of the CCIs by the Inspection Committee

Response	Number	Percent
Yes	61	89.7
No	7	10.3
Total	68	100.0

Based on records of CCIs.



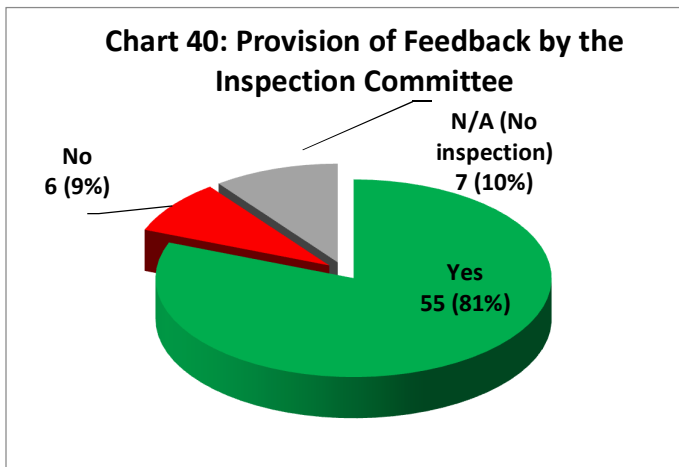
40. Provision of Feedback by the Inspection Committee

According to Rule 73(4), the State Inspection Committee shall carry out random inspections of the institutions housing children to determine whether such institution is housing children in need of care and protection.

Table 40: Provision of Feedback by the Inspection Committee

Response	Number	Percent
Yes	55	80.9
No	6	8.8
N/A (No inspection)	7	10.3
Total	68	100.0

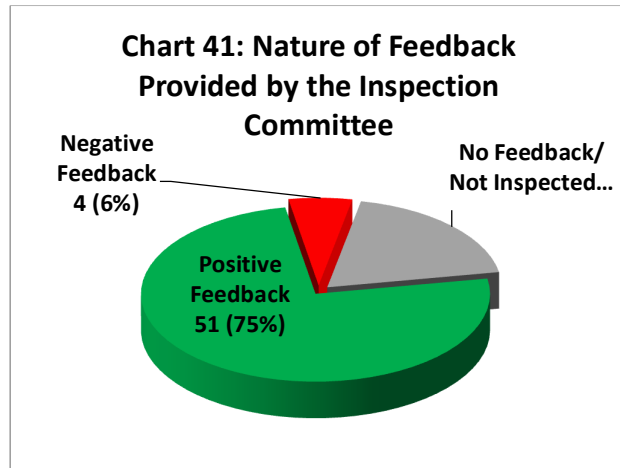
Based on records of CCIs.



41. Nature of Feedback Provided by the Inspection Committee

Feedback	Number	Percent
Positive Feedback	51	75.0
Negative Feedback	4	5.9
No Feedback/ Not Inspected	13	19.1
Total	68	100.0

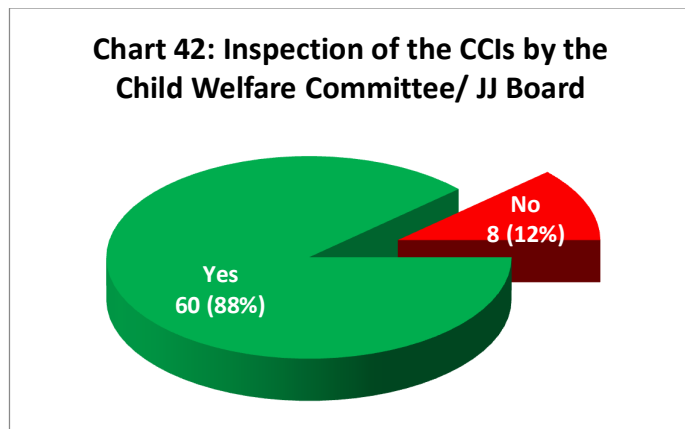
Based on observation and records of CCIs.



42. Inspection of the CCIs by the Child Welfare Committee/ JJ Board

Response	Number	Percent
Yes	60	88.2
No	8	11.8
Total	68	100.0

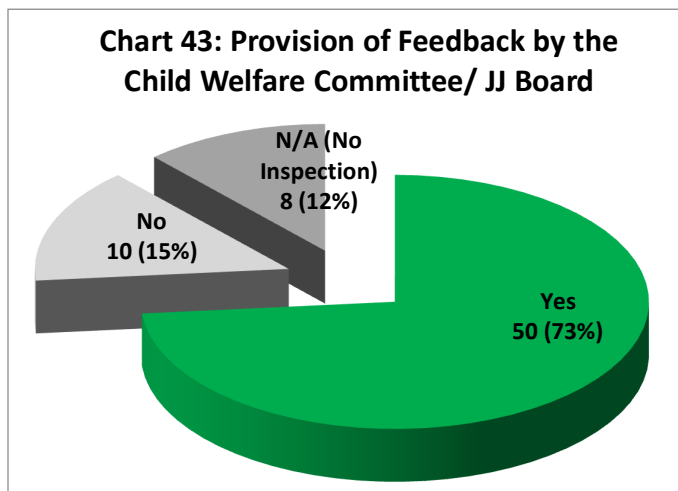
Based on records of CCIs.



43. Provision of Feedback by the Child Welfare Committee/ JJ Board

Response	Number	Percent
Yes	50	73.5
No	10	14.7
N/A (No Inspection)	8	11.8
Total	68	100.0

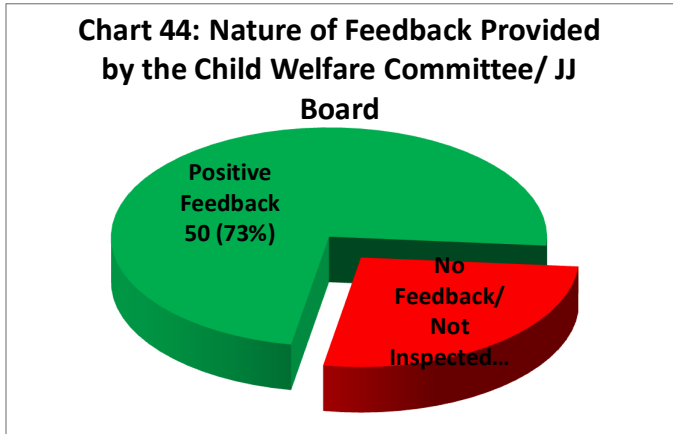
Based on records of CCIs.



44. Nature of Feedback Provided by the Child Welfare Committee/ JJ Board

Feedback	Number	Percent
Positive Feedback	50	73.5
No Feedback/ Not Inspected	18	26.5
Total	68	100.0

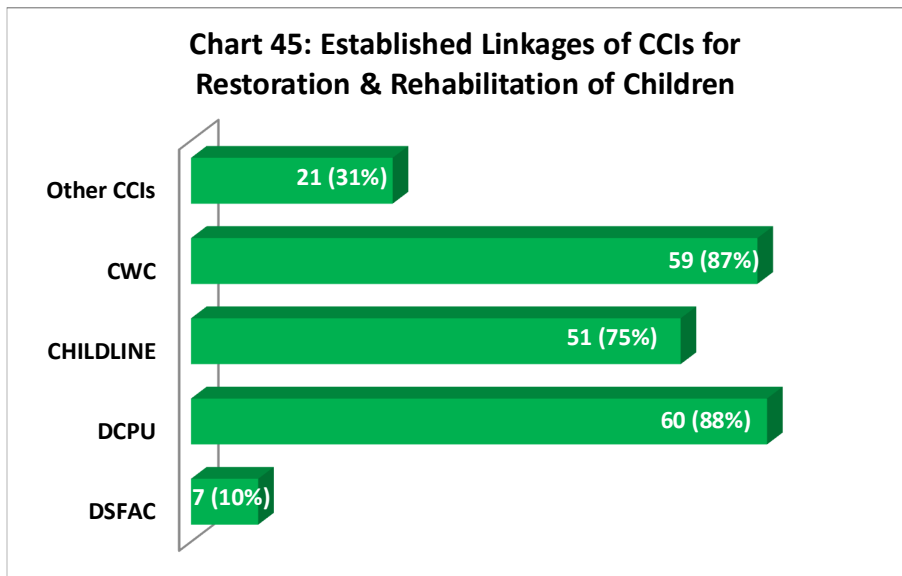
Based on records of CCIs.



45. Established Linkages of CCIs for Restoration & Rehabilitation of Children

Linkage	Count	%
Other CCIs	21	30.9%
CWC	59	86.8%
CHILDLINE	51	75.0%
DCPU	60	88.2%
DSFAC	7	10.3%

The total of percentages may exceed 100 due to multiple responses.
Based on records and responses given by the management of CCIs.



* * * *

the 1990s, the number of people in the UK who are aged 65 and over has increased from 10.5 million to 13.5 million, and the number of people aged 75 and over has increased from 4.5 million to 6.5 million (Office for National Statistics 2000).

There is a growing awareness of the need to address the needs of older people, and the need to ensure that the health care system is able to meet the needs of this population group. This paper discusses the need for a new approach to the care of older people, and the need for a new model of care.

The current model of care for older people is based on a fragmented approach, with different services provided by different agencies. This approach is not sustainable, and it is necessary to develop a new model of care that is based on a holistic approach to the care of older people.

The new model of care should be based on the following principles: (1) a holistic approach to the care of older people, (2) a focus on the needs of the individual, (3) a focus on the needs of the community, and (4) a focus on the needs of the system.

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