



State Report : Kerala

(Key Findings at a Glance)

Submitted to :

National Commission for
Protection of Child Rights,
5th Floor, Chanderlok Building,
36, Janpath,
New Delhi 110001

Submitted by :

AMS

Research | Consulting | Training

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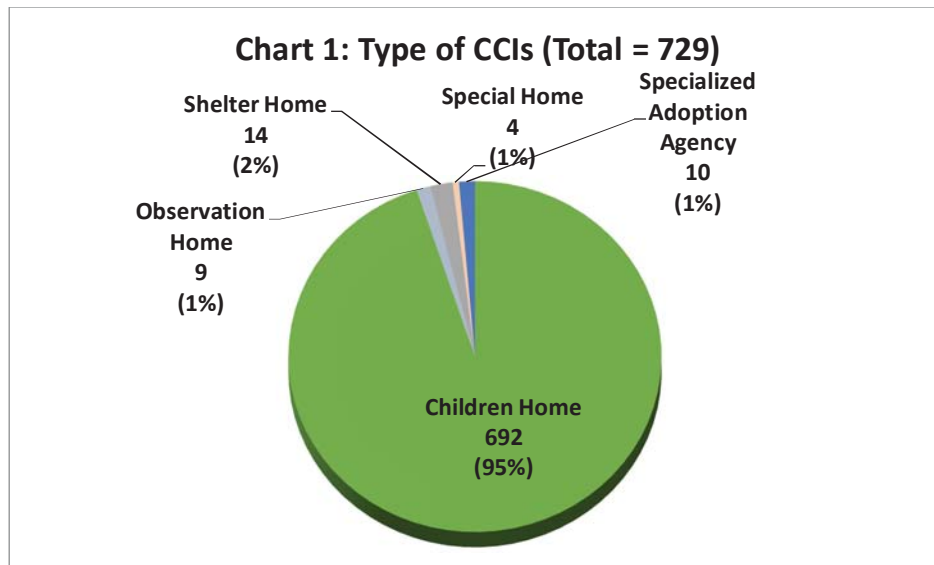
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1. Type of CCIs (Total = 729)

There are five types of Juvenile Justice Institutions/ Child Care Institutions (CCI) that exist in India – Children’s Home/ Fit Facility, Shelter Home/ Open Shelter, Specialized Adoption Agency, Observation Home, and Special Home/ Place of Safety. The following table (Table 1) gives the CCI wise break-up for the state of Kerala.

CCI Type	Count	%
Children Home	692	94.9
Observation Home	9	1.2
Shelter Home	14	1.9
Special Home	4	.5
Specialized Adoption Agency	10	1.4

Based on observation and records of CCIs.



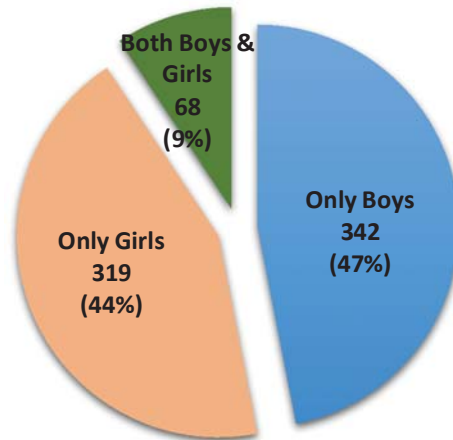
2. Distribution of CCIs by the Gender of Children

Kerala has a total of 729 CCIs for accommodating children; either girls or boys or both. The Table below (Table 2) gives details of the distribution of CCIs by the gender of the children.

Gender Type	Number	Percent
Only Boys	342	46.9
Only Girls	319	43.8
Both Boys & Girls	68	9.3
Total	729	100.0

Based on observation and records of CCIs.

Chart 2: Distribution of CCIs by the Gender of Children



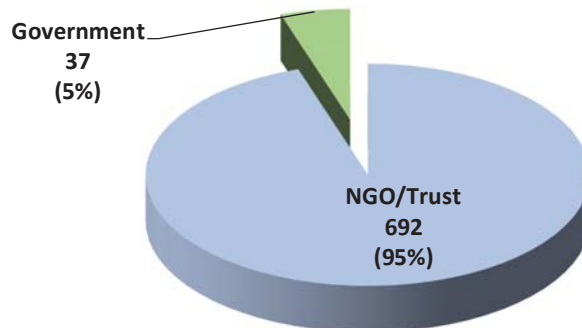
3. Type of Management of CCI

As per the provisions laid out under Section 50(1) of JJ Act 2015, CCIs could be established by every district or group of districts, either by itself or through voluntary or non-governmental organizations. The CCI wise break-up on basis of type of management is tabulated below (Table 3).

Management Type	Number	Percent
NGO/ Trust	692	94.9
Government	37	5.1
Total	729	100.0

Based on responses of the management of CCIs.

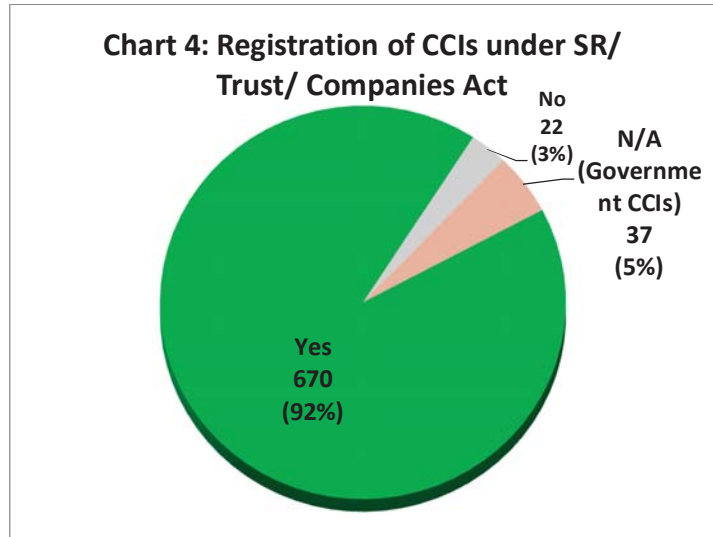
Chart 3: Type of Management of CCI



4. Registration of CCI under SR/ Trust/ Companies Act

Response	Number	Percent
Yes	670	91.9
No	22	3.0
N/A* (Government CCIs)	37	5.1
Total	729	100.0

*: Government CCIs need not be registered under SR/ Trust/ Companies Act.
Based on records and responses given by the management of CCIs.

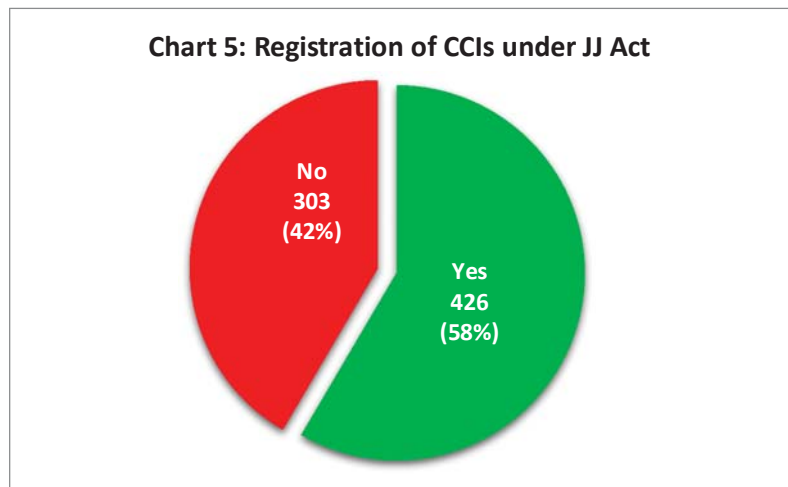


5. Registration of CCI under JJ Act

According to Rule 21 (JJ Model Rules, 2016) and Section 41 (JJ Act, 2015), at the time of registration, the State Government shall determine and record capacity & purpose of the institution; and shall register the institution as a Children’s Home/ Open Shelter/ Specialized Adoption Agency/ Observation Home/ Special Home (Place of Safety), as the case may be.

Response	Number	Percent
Yes	426	58.4
No	303	41.6
Total	729	100.0

Based on records and responses given by the management of CCIs.

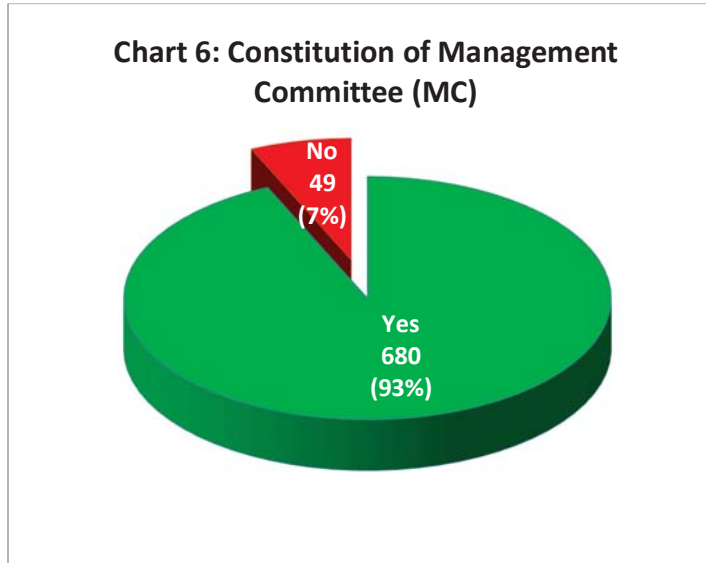


6. Constitution of Management Committee (MC):

According to the JJ Model Rules, 2016; Rule 39(1), every Child Care Institution shall have a Management Committee for the management of the institution and monitoring the progress of every child.

Response	Number	Percent
Yes	680	93.3
No	49	6.7
Total	729	100.0

Based on responses given by the management of CCl.s.

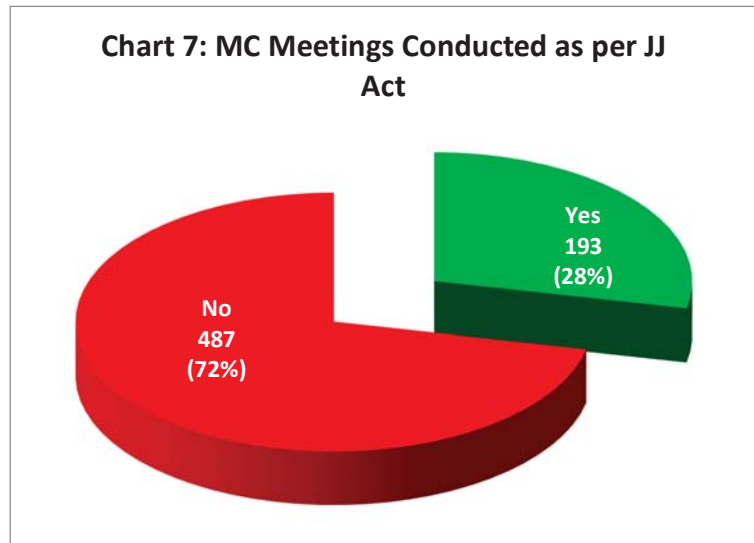


7. MC Meetings Conducted as per JJ Act

According to the JJ Model Rules, 2016; Rule 39(4), the Management Committee shall meet at least once every month to consider and review the functioning of Child Care Institution.

MC Meetings Conducted as per JJ Act	Number	Percent
Yes	193	28.4
No	487	71.6
Total	680	100.0

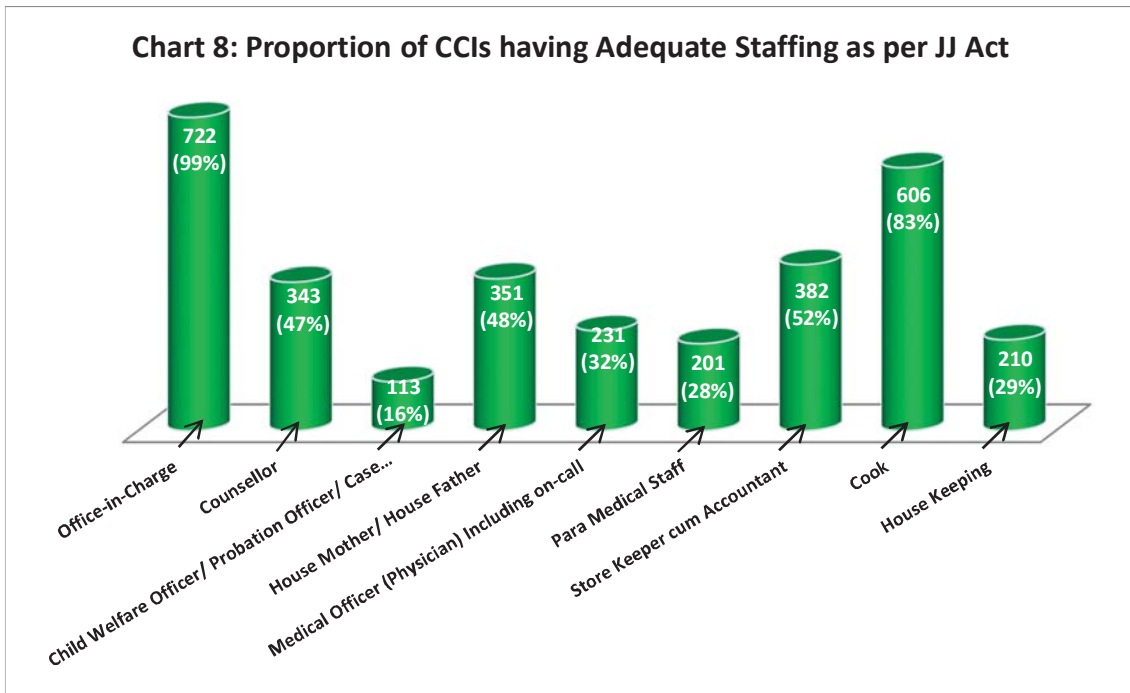
*: Total number of CCl.s where MC was formed.
Based on responses given by the management of CCl.s.



8. Proportion of CCl.s having Adequate Staffing as per JJ Act

According to the JJ Model Rules, 2016, staffing pattern for a Child Care Institution has been specified in Rule 26(7). The number of posts in each category of staff shall be fixed on the basis of capacity of the institution and shall proportionately increase with the increase in the capacity of the institution [Rule 26(3)]. Abiding by these rules, the staffing pattern was thus adjusted for Child Care Institutions covered in this study.

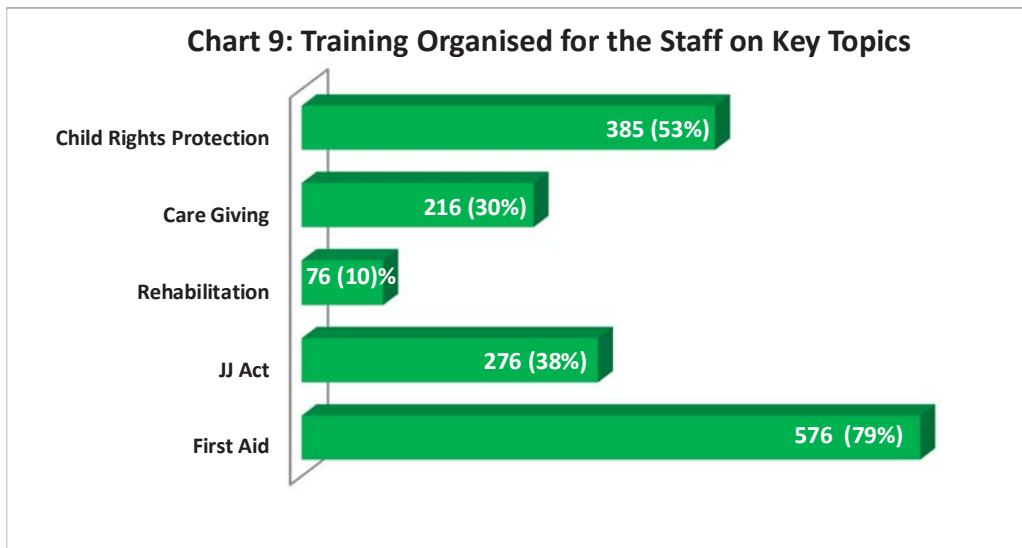
Table 8 : Proportion of CCI's having Adequate Staffing as per JJ Act		
Staff Personnel	Yes	
	Count	%
Office-in-Charge	722	99.0%
Counsellor	343	47.1%
Child Welfare Officer/ Probation Officer/ Case Worker	113	15.5%
House Mother/ House Father	351	48.1%
Medical Officer (Physician) Including on-call	231	31.7%
Para Medical Staff	201	27.6%
Store Keeper cum Accountant	382	52.4%
Cook	606	83.1%
House Keeping	210	28.8%
The total of percentages may exceed 100 due to multiple responses. Based on observation and records of CCI's.		



9. Training Organized for the Staff on Key Topics

According to Rule 89(1) [JJ Model Rules, 2016], the State Government shall provide for training of personnel appointed under the Act and the rules and each category of staff, keeping in view with their statutory responsibilities and specific job requirements. In addition, Rule 34[3(vi)] suggests that every institution to have first aid kit and all staff to be trained in handling first aid.

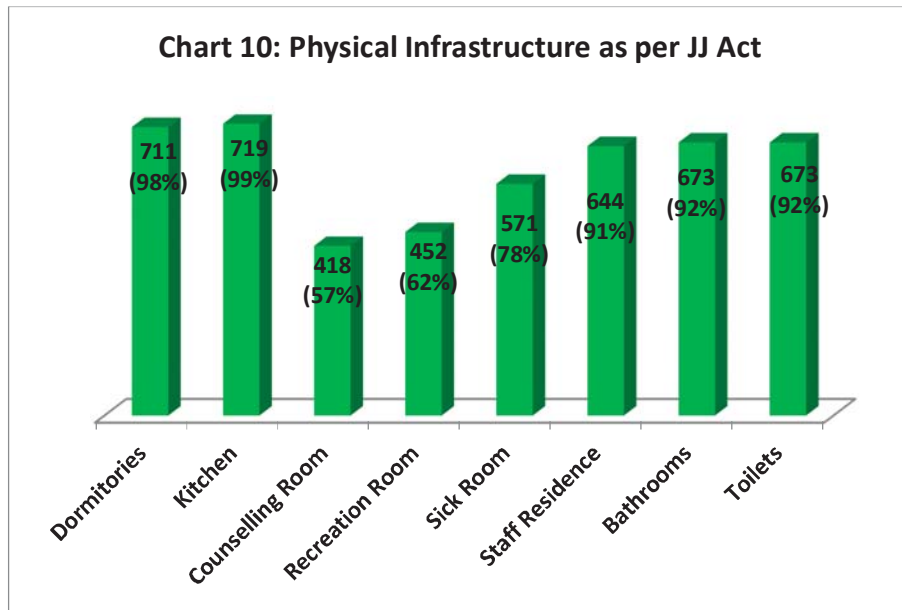
Key Topics	Yes	
	Count	%
Child Rights Protection	385	52.8%
Care Giving	216	29.6%
Rehabilitation	76	10.4%
JJ Act	276	37.9%
First Aid	576	79.0%
The total of percentages may exceed 100 due to multiple responses. Based on records of CCIs.		



10. Physical Infrastructure as per JJ Act

According to Rule 10(i) (JJ Model Rules, 2016), all institutions shall make provision of first-aid kit, fire extinguishers in kitchen, recreation room, dormitories, store rooms and counseling room.

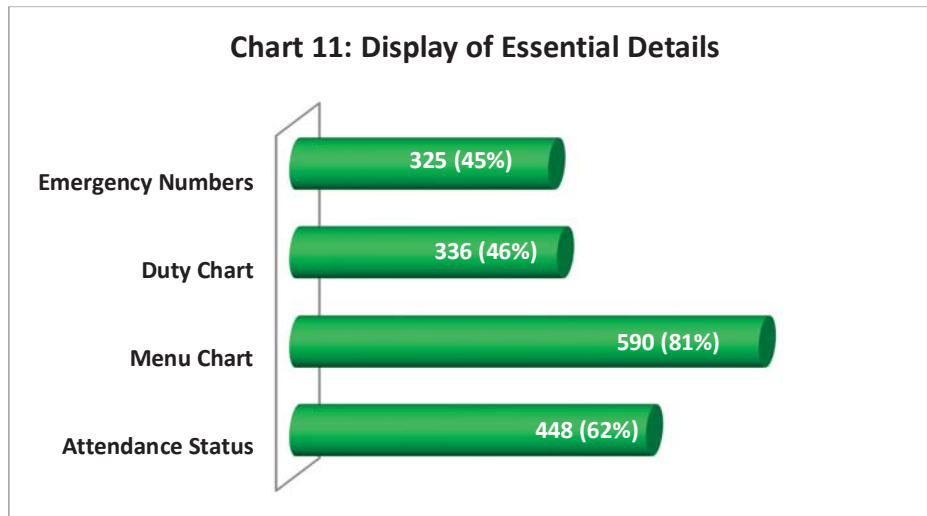
Physical Infrastructure	Yes	
	Count	%
Dormitories	711	97.5%
Kitchen	719	98.6%
Counseling Room	418	57.3%
Recreation Room	452	62.0%
Sick Room	571	78.3%
Staff Residence	664	91.1%
Bathrooms	673	92.3%
Toilets	673	92.3%
The total of percentages may exceed 100 due to multiple responses. Based on observation of CCIs.		



11. Display of Essential Details

- According to Rule 67[5(iii)] (JJ Model Rules, 2016), a duty roster shall be prepared and displayed at some prominent place in the premises of the Child Care Institution by the Person-in-charge.
- According to Rule 33(5) (JJ Model Rules, 2016), the menu for the day shall be prepared in consultation with the Children’s Committee and shall be displayed in the dining hall.
- According to Rule 77(1) (JJ Model Rules, 2016), the Person-In-Charge shall maintain registers and forms under the JJ Model rules, 2016.
- According to Rule 36(5) (JJ Model Rules, 2016), regularity of the education programme and attendance of the children shall be ensured.

Table 11: Display of Essential Details		
Essential Details	Yes	
	Count	%
Emergency Numbers	325	44.6%
Duty Chart	336	46.1%
Menu Chart	590	80.9%
Attendance Status	448	61.5%
The total of percentages may exceed 100 due to multiple responses. Based on observation of CCIs.		



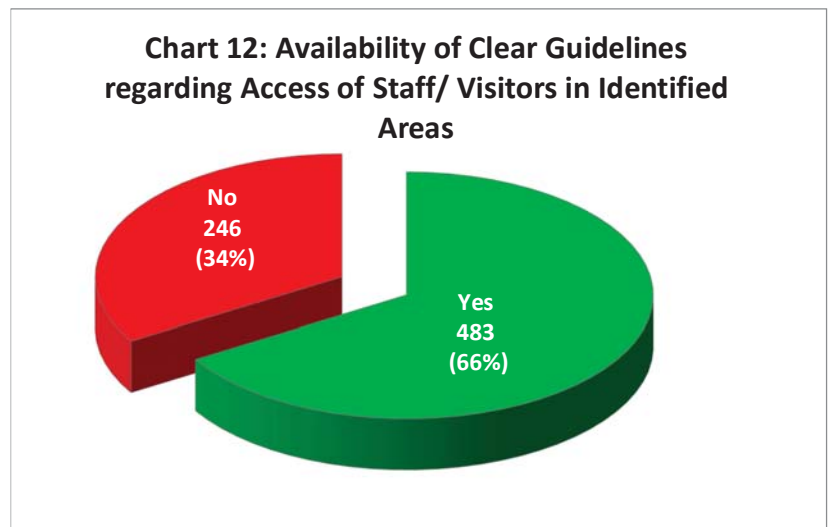
12. Availability of Clear Guidelines regarding Access of Staff/ Visitors in Identified Areas

According to Rule 78(5), the Person-In-Charge shall take all steps to inform the visitors to maintain the dignity of the children.

Table 12: Availability of Clear Guidelines regarding Access of Staff/ Visitors in Identified Areas

Response	Number	Percent
Yes	483	66.3
No	246	33.7
Total	729	100.0

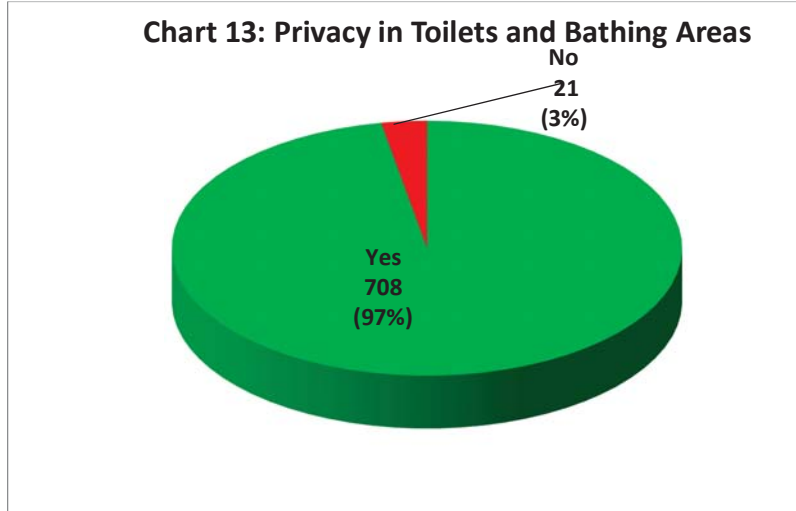
Based on observation of CCIs.



13. Privacy in Toilets and Bathing Areas

According to Rule 67(12) [JJ Model Rules, 2016], Closed Circuit Television cameras may be installed at all key points such as all entry and exit points to the Child Care Institution, reception, corridors, kitchen, pantry or store room, dormitories, entry and exit points of the washrooms with due regard to the privacy and dignity of the children.

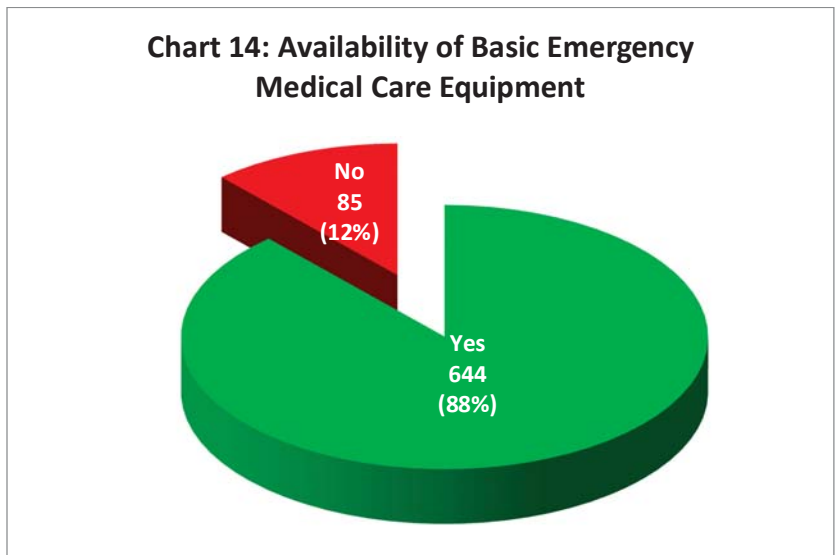
Table 13: Privacy in Toilets and Bathing Areas		
Response	Number	Percent
Yes	708	97.1
No	21	2.9
Total	729	100.0
Based on observation of CCIs.		



14. Availability of Basic Emergency Medical Care Equipment

According to Rule 34(6) [JJ Model Rules, 2016], the State Government through the District Child Protection Unit shall make provisions for those children diagnosed with special problems such as hormonal problems, immuno-compromised diseases, physical and mental disabilities on the recommendation of the medical officer.

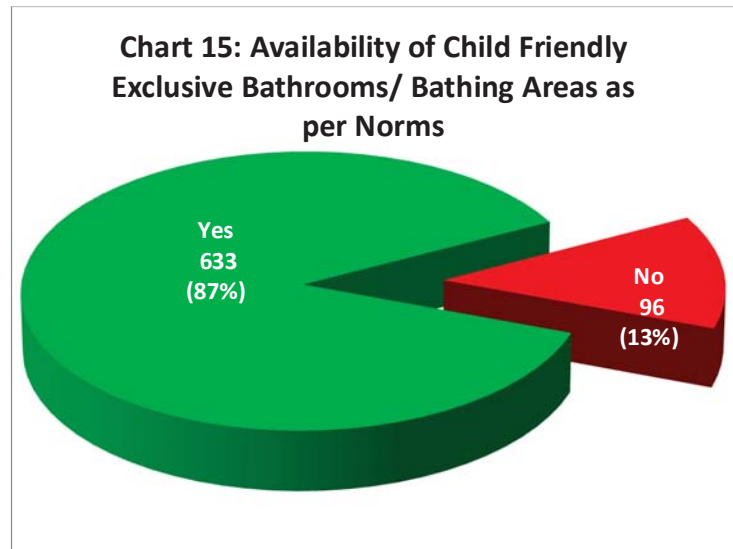
Table 14: Availability of Basic Emergency Medical Care Equipment		
Response	Number	Percent
Yes	644	88.3
No	85	11.7
Total	729	100.0
Based on observation of CCIs.		



15. Availability of Child Friendly Exclusive Bathrooms/ Bathing Areas as per Norms

According to Rule 31[1(viii)] (JJ Model Rules, 2016), every Child Care Institution shall have sufficient number of well-lit and airy bathrooms with proper fittings in the proportion of at least one bath room for ten children.

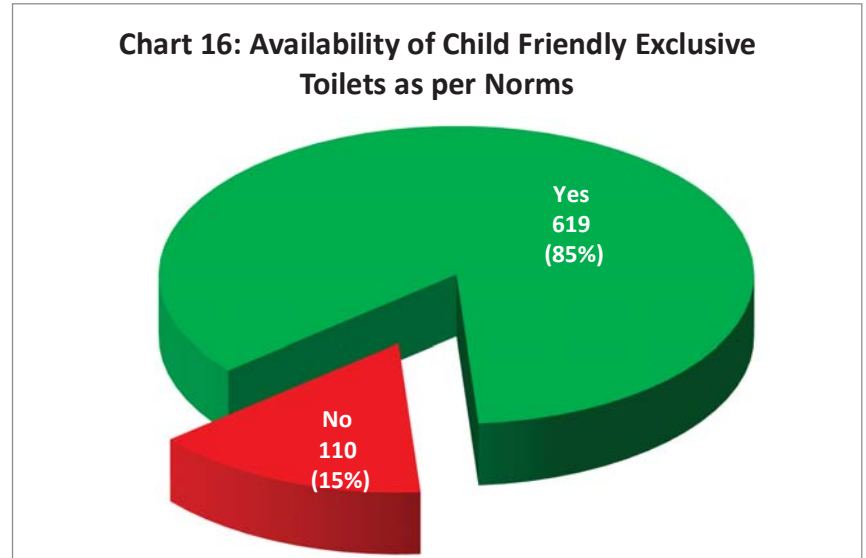
Table 15: Availability of Child Friendly Exclusive Bathrooms/ Bathing Areas as per Norms		
Response	Number	Percent
Yes	633	86.8
No	96	13.2
Total	729	100.0
Based on observation of CCIs.		



16. Availability of Child Friendly Exclusive Toilets as per Norms

According to Rule 31[1(vii)] (JJ Model Rules, 2016), every Child Care Institution shall have sufficient number of well-lit and airy toilets with proper fittings in the proportion of at least one toilet for seven children.

Table 16: Availability of Child Friendly Exclusive Toilets as per Norms		
Response	Number	Percent
Yes	619	84.9
No	110	15.1
Total	729	100.0
Based on observation of CCIs.		

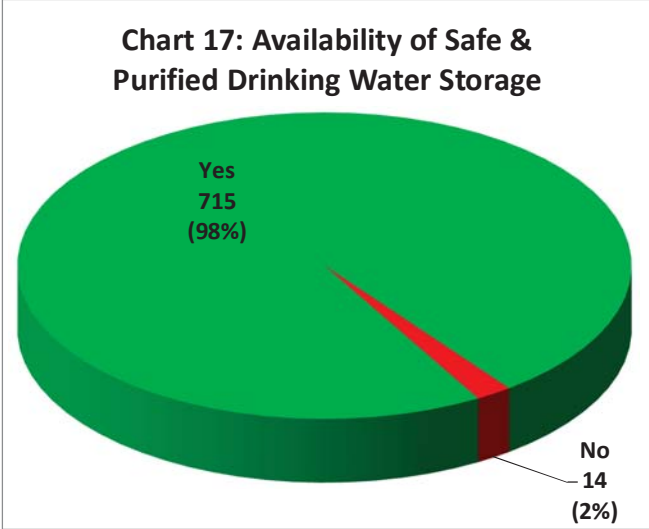


17. Availability of Safe & Purified Drinking Water Storage

According to Rule 31[1(i)] (JJ Model Rules, 2016), every Child Care Institution shall have sufficient treated drinking water; water filters or RO shall be installed at multiple locations in the premises for easy access such as kitchen, dormitory, recreational rooms etc.

Response	Number	Percent
Yes	715	98.1
No	14	1.9
Total	729	100.0

Based on observation of CCIs.

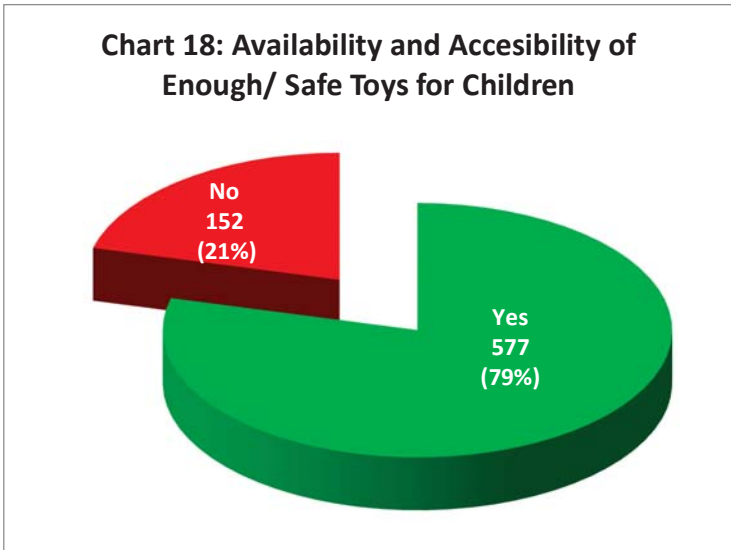


18. Availability and Accessibility of Enough/ Safe Toys for Children

According to Rule 38(2) (JJ Model Rules, 2016), sufficient space shall be made available for outdoor sports and games.

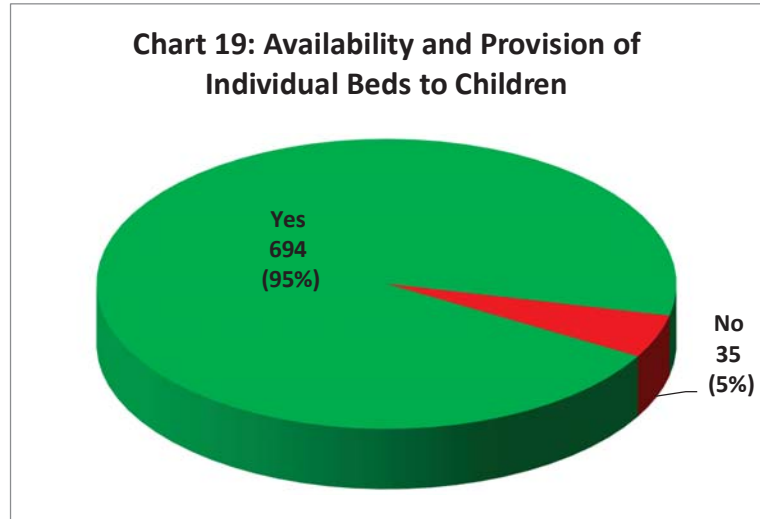
Response	Number	Percent
Yes	577	79.0
No	152	21.0
Total	729	100.0

Based on observation of CCIs.



19. Availability and Provision of Individual Beds to Children

Response	Number	Percent
Yes	694	95.2
No	35	4.8
Total	729	100.0
Based on observation of CCIs.		

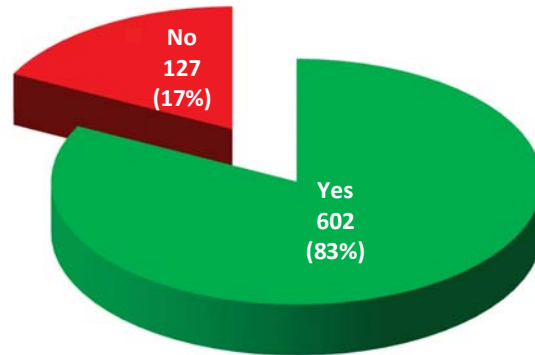


20. Segregation of Children according to Age-Group for Stay & Activities

According to Rule 39(2) (JJ Model Rules, 2016), in order to ensure proper care and treatment as per the individual care plans, children shall be grouped on the basis of age, nature of offence or kind of care required, physical and mental health and length of stay.

Response	Number	Percent
Yes	602	82.6
No	127	17.4
Total	729	100.0
Based on observation of CCIs.		

Chart 20: Segregation of Children according to Age-Group for Stay & Activities

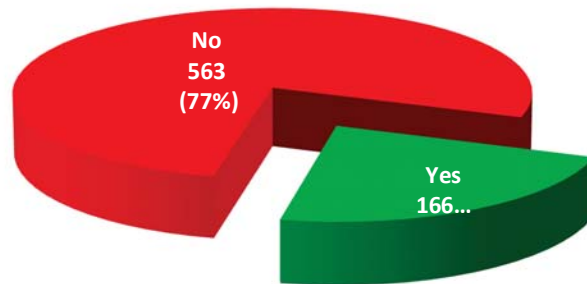


21. Availability of Written Child Protection Policy

According to Rule 29(3) (JJ Model Rules, 2016), every Child Care Institution shall keep a copy of the Act and the rules framed by the State Government, for use by both the staff and children residing therein.

Table 21: Availability of Written Child Protection Policy		
Response	Number	Percent
Yes	166	22.8
No	563	77.2
Total	729	100.0
Based on observation of CCIs.		

Chart 21: Availability of Written Child Protection Policy

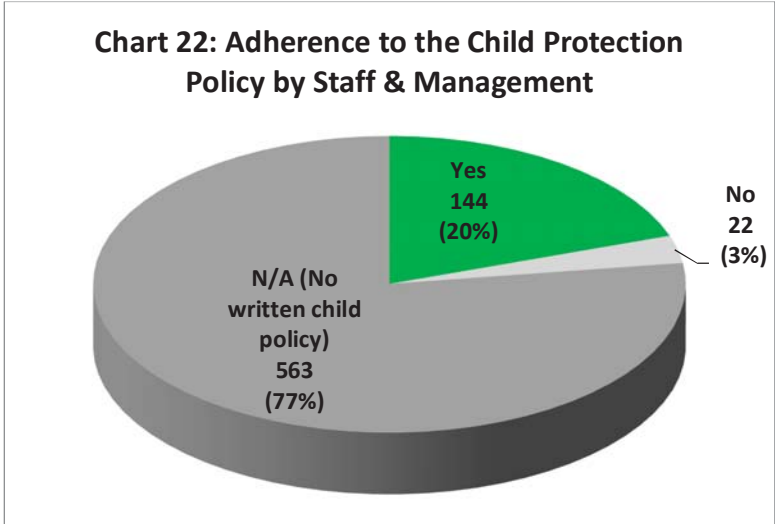


22. Adherence to the Child Protection Policy by Staff & Management

According to Rule 29(3) (JJ Model Rules, 2016), every Child Care Institution shall keep a copy of the Act and the rules framed by the State Government, for use by both the staff and children residing therein.

Response	Number	Percent
Yes	144	19.8
No	22	3.0
N/A (No written child policy)	563	77.2
Total	729	100.0

Based on responses given by the management of CCIs.

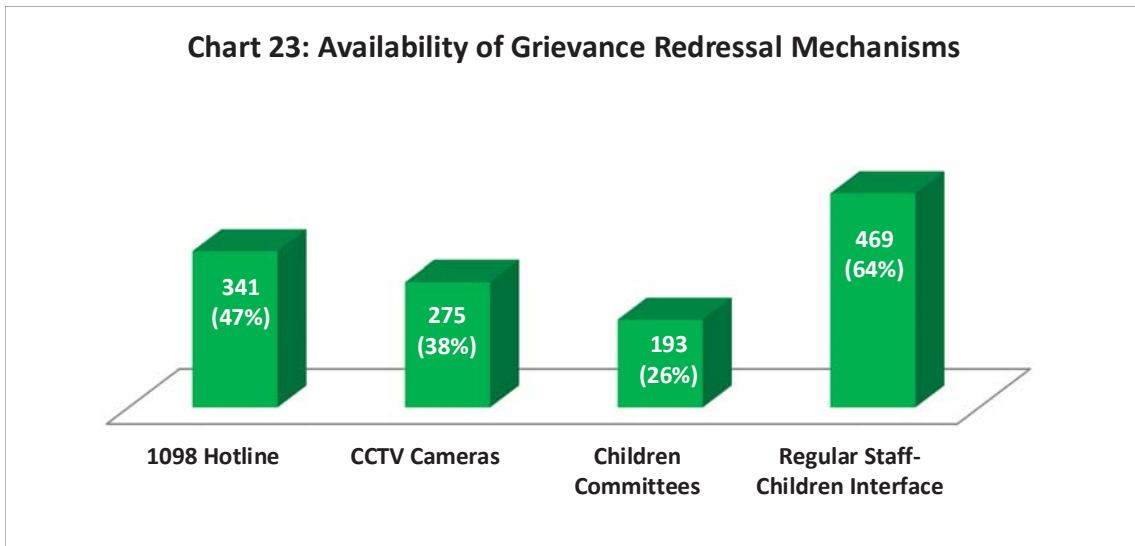


23. Availability of Grievance Redressal Mechanisms

According to Rule 39(5) (JJ Model Rules, 2016), the Management Committee shall set up a complaint and redressal mechanism in every Child Care Institution and a Children’s Suggestion Box shall be installed in every institution at a place easily accessible to children away from the office set up and closer to the residence or rooms or dormitories of the children.

Grievance Redressal Mechanisms	Yes	Yes
	Count	%
1098 Hotline	341	46.8%
CCTV Cameras	275	37.7%
Children Committees	193	26.5%
Regular Staff-Children Interface	469	64.2%

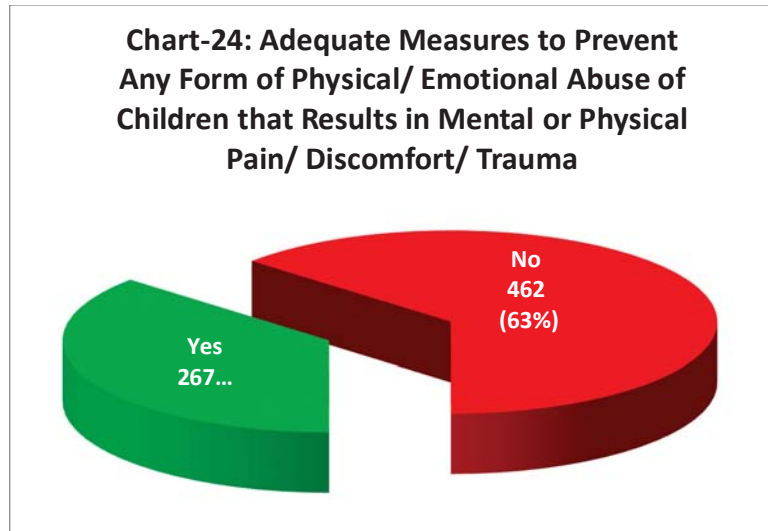
The total of percentages may exceed 100 due to multiple responses.
Based on observation and records of CCIs.



24. Adequate Measures to Prevent Any Form of Physical/ Emotional Abuse of Children that Results in Mental or Physical Pain/ Discomfort/ Trauma

According to Rule 76(1) (JJ Model Rules, 2016), every Child Care Institution shall evolve a system of ensuring that there is no abuse, neglect and maltreatment and shall include the staff who is aware of what constitutes abuse, neglect and maltreatment, and their early indication and how to respond to these abuses.

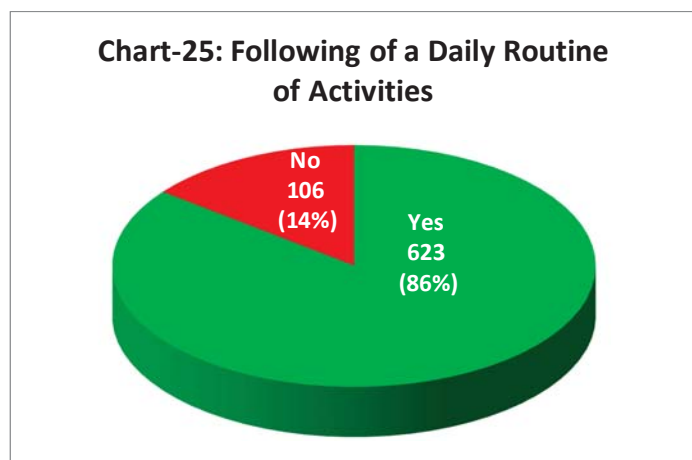
Table 24: Adequate Measures to Prevent Any Form of Physical/ Emotional Abuse of Children that Results in Mental or Physical Pain/ Discomfort/ Trauma		
Response	Number	Percent
Yes	267	36.6
No	462	63.4
Total	729	100.0
Based on observation and records of CCIs.		



25. Following of a Daily Routine of Activities

According to Rule 32(1)/ Rule 69 [L(2)] (JJ Model Rules, 2016), every Child Care Institution shall have a daily routine for children developed in consultation with the Children's Committees, which shall be prominently displayed at various places within the Child Care Institution.

Table 25: Following of a Daily Routine of Activities		
Response	Number	Percent
Yes	623	85.5
No	106	14.5
Total	729	100.0
Based on observation of CCIs.		

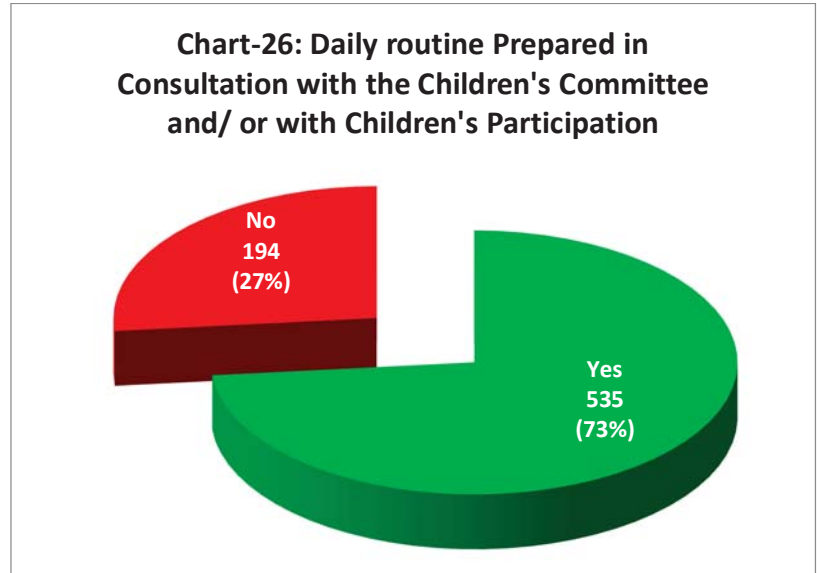


26. Daily routine Prepared in Consultation with the Children's Committee and/ or with Children's Participation

According to Rule 32(1)/ Rule 69 [L(2)] (JJ Model Rules, 2016), every Child Care Institution shall have a daily routine for children developed in consultation with the Children's Committees, which shall be prominently displayed at various places within the Child Care Institution.

Response	Number	Percent
Yes	535	73.4
No	194	26.6
Total	729	100.0

Based on responses given by the management of CCIs.

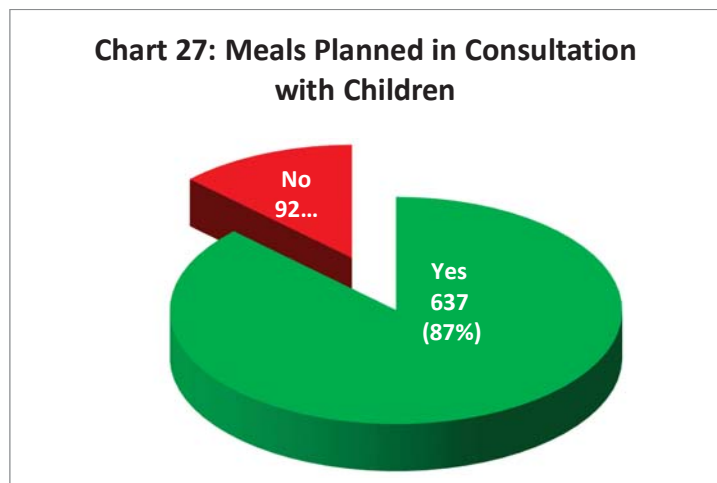


27. Meals Planned in Consultation with Children

According to Rule 33(5) (JJ Model Rules, 2016), the menu for the day shall be prepared in consultation with the Children's Committee and shall be displayed in the dining hall.

Response	Number	Percent
Yes	637	87.4
No	92	12.6
Total	729	100.0

Based on observation and responses given by the management of CCIs.

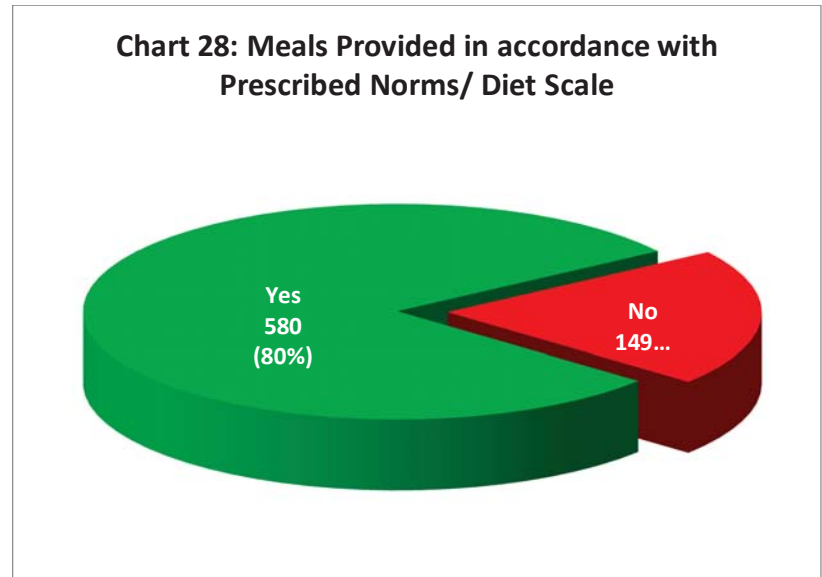


28. Meals Provided in accordance with Prescribed Norms/ Diet Scale

According to Rule 33(1) (JJ Model Rules, 2016), nutrition and diet scale shall be followed by the Child Care Institutions.

Response	Number	Percent
Yes	580	79.6
No	149	20.4
Total	729	100.0

Based on observation and responses given by the management of CClIs.

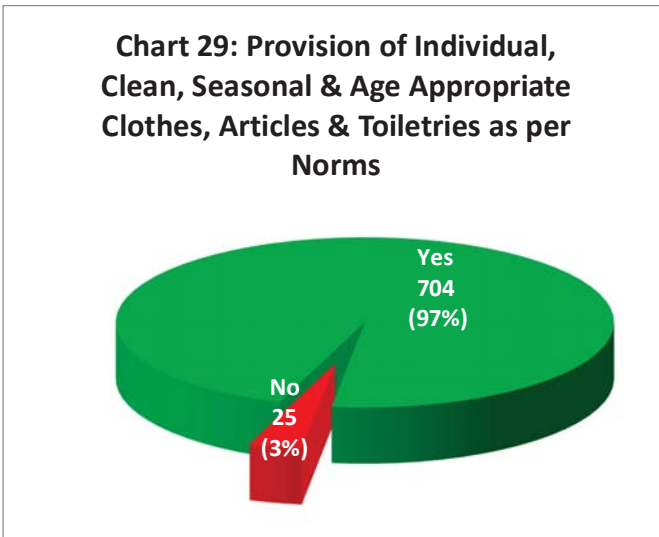


29. Provision of Individual, Clean, Seasonal & Age Appropriate Clothes, Articles & Toiletries as per Norms

According to Rule 30(1) (JJ Model Rules, 2016), minimum standards for clothing and bedding shall be as per the scale and climatic conditions.

Response	Number	Percent
Yes	704	96.6
No	25	3.4
Total	729	100.0

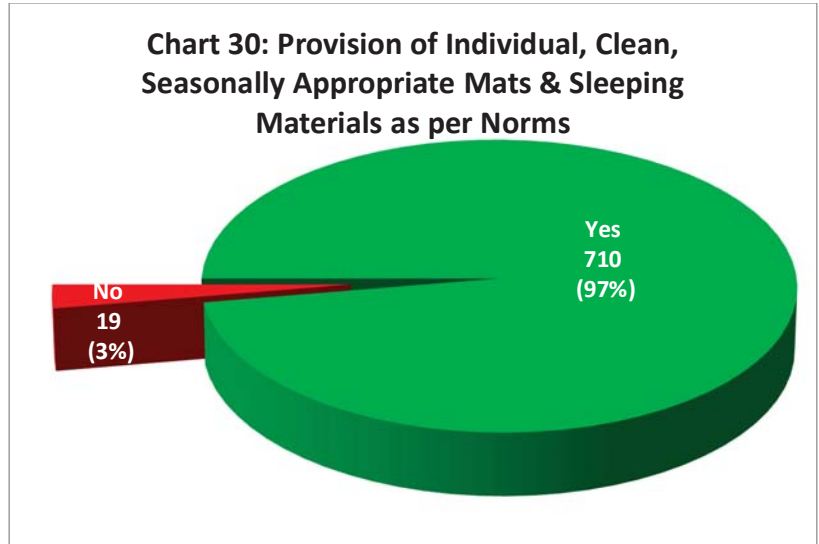
Based on responses given by the management of CClIs.



30. Provision of Individual, Clean, Seasonally Appropriate Mats & Sleeping Materials as per Norms

According to Rule 30(1) (JJ Model Rules, 2016), minimum standards for clothing and bedding shall be as per the scale and climatic conditions.

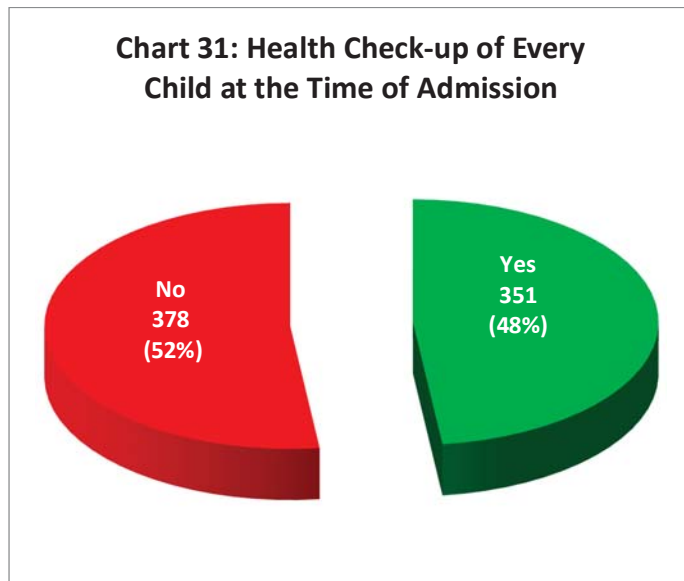
Table 30: Provision of Individual, Clean, Seasonally Appropriate Mats & Sleeping Materials as per Norms		
Response	Number	Percent
Yes	710	97.4
No	19	2.6
Total	729	100.0
Based on responses given by the management of CCLs.		



31. Health Check-up of Every Child at the Time of Admission

According to Rule 34[3(i)] (JJ Model Rules, 2016), every Child Care Institution shall arrange for medical examination of each child admitted in an institution by the Medical Officer within twenty-four hours of admission and in special cases or medical emergencies immediately.

Table 31: Health Check-up of Every Child at the Time of Admission		
Response	Number	Percent
Yes	351	48.1
No	378	51.9
Total	729	100.0
Based on responses given by the management of CCLs.		

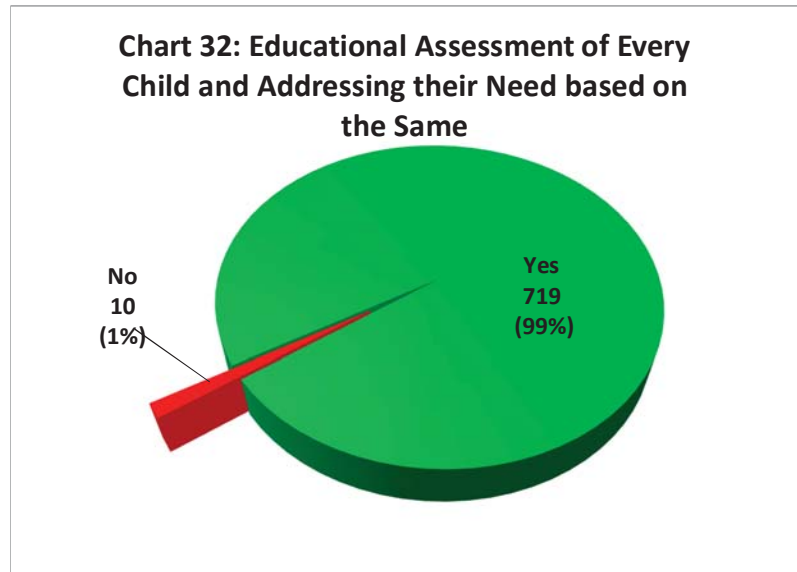


32. Educational Assessment of Every Child and Addressing their Need based on the Same

According to Rule 36(4) (JJ Model Rules, 2016), specialized trainers and experts shall be appointed to cater to the educational needs of children with special needs either physical or mental. Learning disorders shall be identified, assessed and reported in the Individual Care Plan. Further assistance shall be given to the child by trained professionals.

Response	Number	Percent
Yes	719	98.6
No	10	1.4
Total	729	100.0

Based on observation, records and responses given by the management of CCIs.

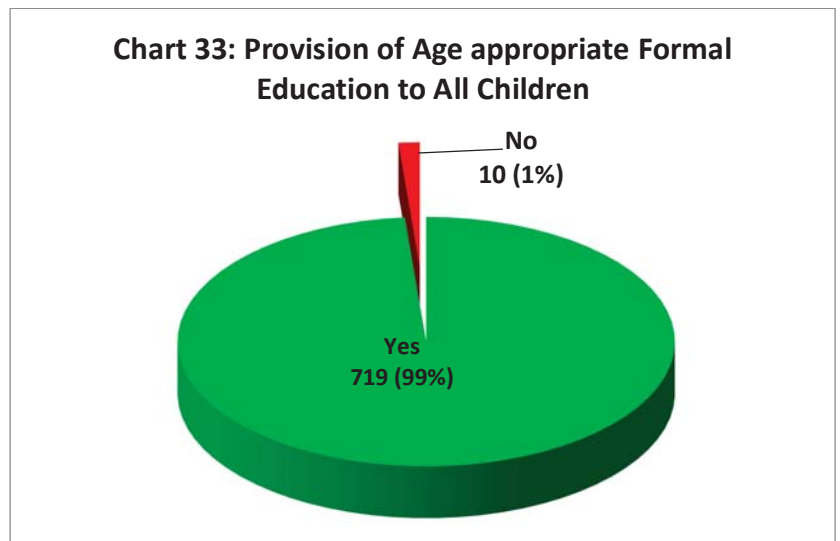


33. Provision of Age-appropriate Formal Education to All Children

According to Rule 36(1) (JJ Model Rules, 2016), every child care institution shall provide education to all children according to the age and ability, both inside the institution and outside, as per requirement.

Response	Number	Percent
Yes	719	98.6
No	10	1.4
Total	729	100.0

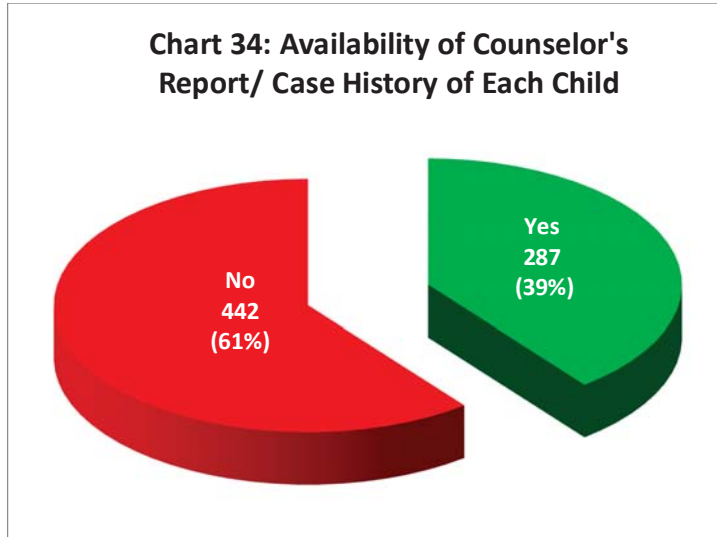
Based on responses given by the management of CCIs.



34. Availability of Counselor's Report/ Case History of Each Child

- According to Rule 73[3(v)], every Child Care Institution shall maintain Case History form of each child under the JJ Model rules, 2016.
- According to Rule 73[3(vii)], every Child Care Institution shall maintain Counselor's report of each child under the JJ Model rules, 2016.

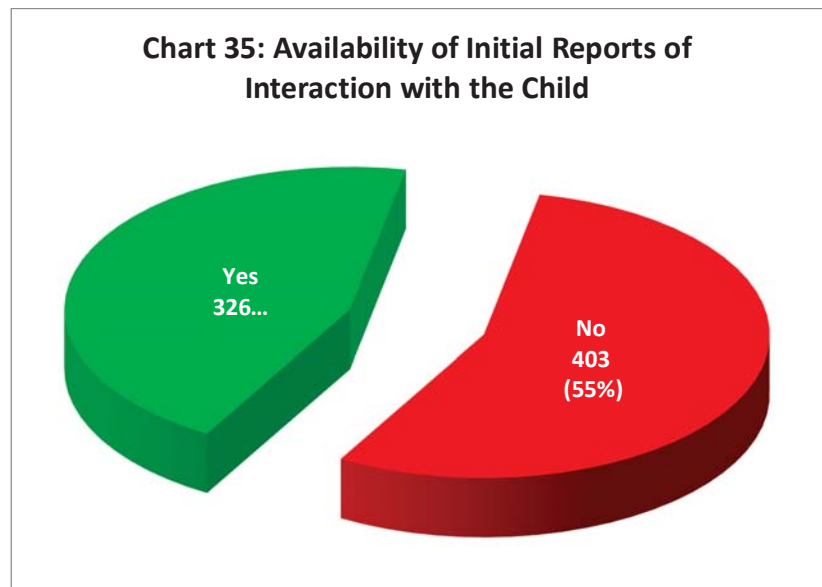
Table 34: Availability of Counselor's Report/ Case History of Each Child		
Response	Number	Percent
Yes	287	39.4
No	442	60.6
Total	729	100.0
Based on records of CCIs.		



35. Availability of Initial Reports of Interaction with the Child

According to Rule 73[1(ix)], every Child Care Institution shall maintain initial reports of interaction with the child under the JJ Model rules, 2016.

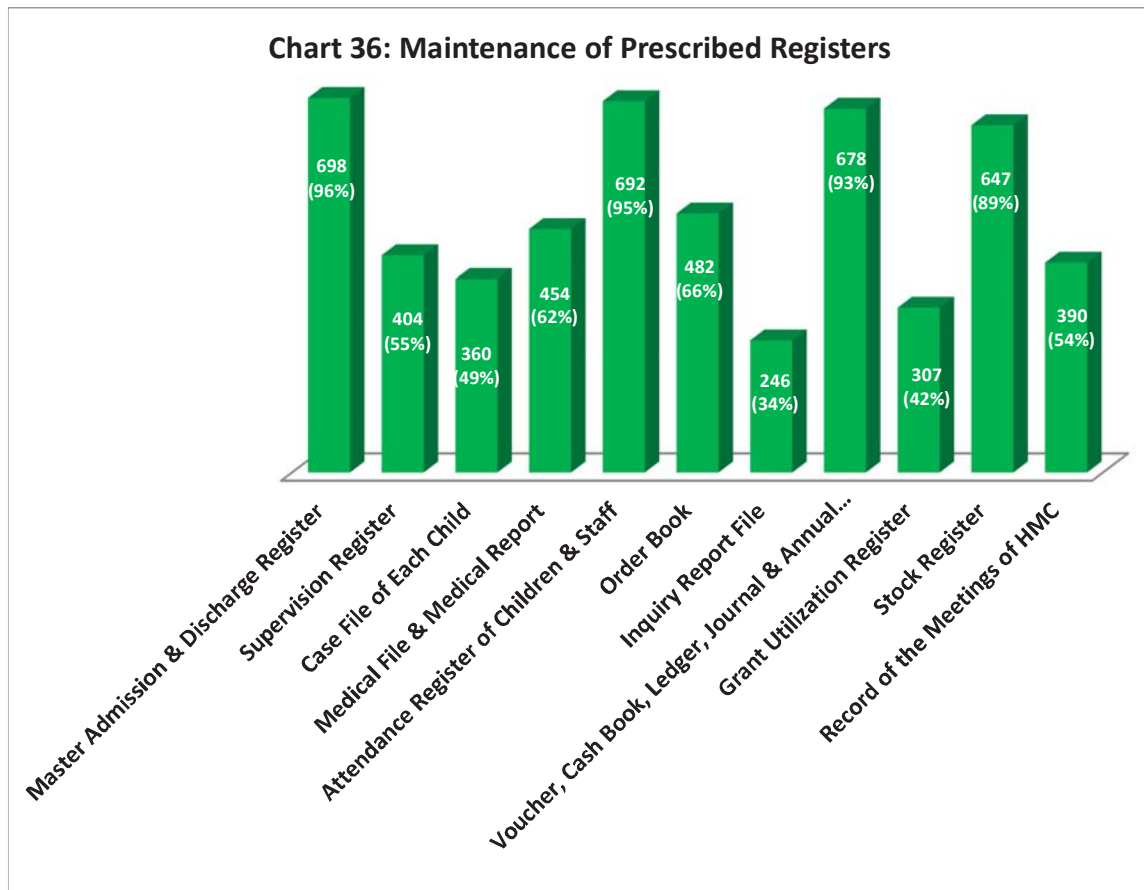
Table 35: Availability of Initial Reports of Interaction with the Child		
Response	Number	Percent
Yes	326	44.7
No	403	55.3
Total	729	100.0
Based on records of CCIs.		



36. Maintenance of Prescribed Registers

According to Rule 77(1), the Person-In-Charge shall maintain registers and forms under the JJ Model rules, 2016.

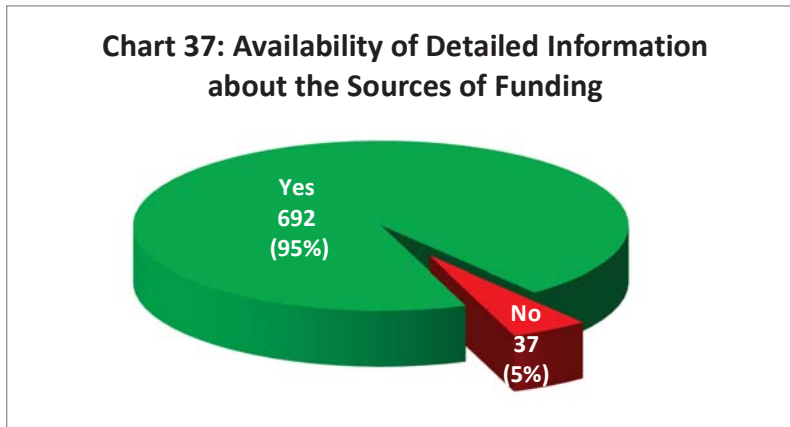
Table 36: Maintenance of Prescribed Registers		
Prescribed Registers	Count	%
Master Admission & Discharge Register	698	95.7%
Supervision Register	404	55.4%
Case File of Each Child	360	49.4%
Medical File & Medical Report	454	62.3%
Attendance Register of Children & Staff	692	94.9%
Order Book	482	66.1%
Inquiry Report File	247	33.9%
Voucher, Cash Book, Ledger, Journal & Annual Accounts	678	93.0%
Grant Utilization Register	307	42.1%
Stock Register	647	88.8%
Record of the Meetings of HMC	391	53.6%
The total of percentages may exceed 100 due to multiple responses. Based on records of CCLs.		



37. Availability of Detailed Information about the Sources of Funding

Response	Number	Percent
Yes	692	94.9
No	37	5.1
Total	729	100.0

Based on records of CCIs.

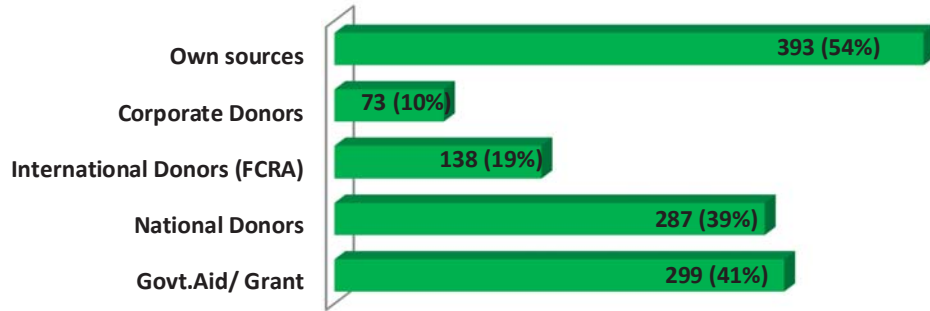


38. Various Sources of Funding Reported by the CCIs

Sources of Funding	Yes	
	Count	%
Govt. Aid/ Grant	299	41.0%
National Donors	287	39.4%
International Donors (FCRA)	138	18.9%
Corporate Donors	73	10.0%
Own sources	393	53.9%

The total of percentages may exceed 100 due to multiple responses.
Based on responses given by the management of CCIs.

Chart 38: Various Sources of Funding Reported by the CCIs



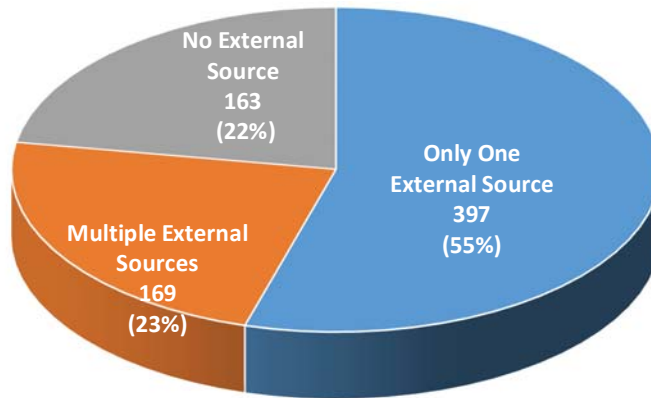
38a. Number of External Sources of Funding Reported by the CCIs

Table 38a: Number of External Sources of Funding Reported by the CCIs

Number of External Sources of Funding	Yes	
	Count	%
Only One External Source	397	54.5
Multiple External Sources	169	23.2
No External Source (Run solely through Own Sources)	163	22.4
Total	729	100.0

Based on records of CCIs.

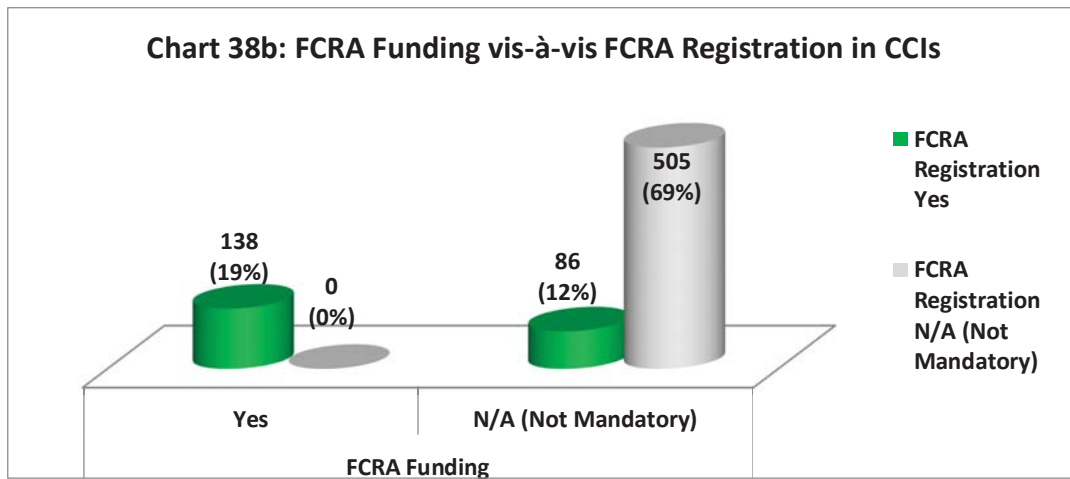
Chart 38a: Number of Sources of Funding Reported by the CCIs



38b. FCRA Funding vis-à-vis FCRA Registration in CCIs

Table 38b: FCRA Funding vis-à-vis FCRA Registration in CCIs				
		FCRA Funding		Total
		Yes	N/A (Not Mandatory)	
FCRA Registration	Yes	138	86	224
	N/A (Not Mandatory)	0	505	505
Total		138	591	729

Based on records of CCIs.

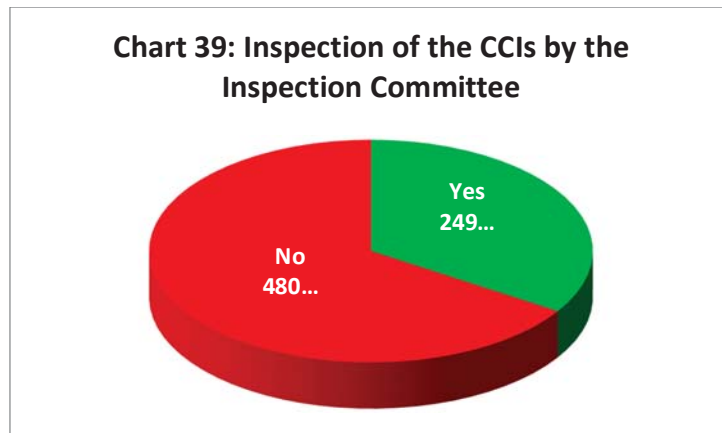


39. Inspection of the CCIs by the Inspection Committee

According to Rule 73(4), the State Inspection Committee shall carry out random inspections of the institutions housing children to determine whether such institution is housing children in need of care and protection.

Table 39: Inspection of the CCIs by the Inspection Committee		
Response	Number	Percent
Yes	249	34.2
No	480	65.8
Total	729	100.0

Based on records of CCIs.

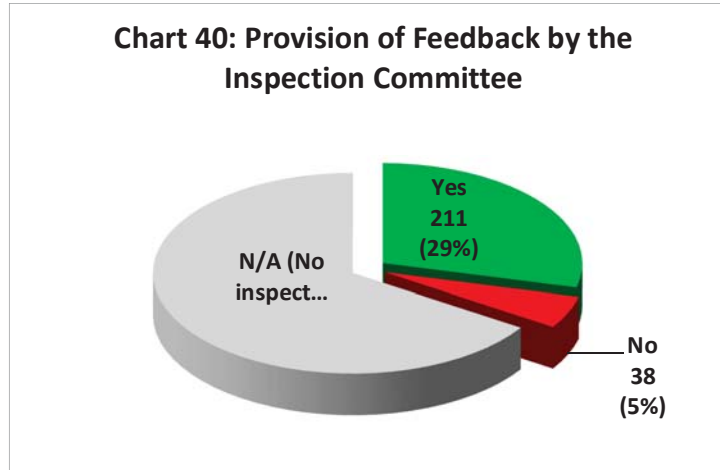


40. Provision of Feedback by the Inspection Committee

According to Rule 73(4), the State Inspection Committee shall carry out random inspections of the institutions housing children to determine whether such institution is housing children in need of care and protection.

Response	Number	Percent
Yes	211	28.9
No	38	5.2
N/A (No inspection)	480	65.8
Total	729	100.0

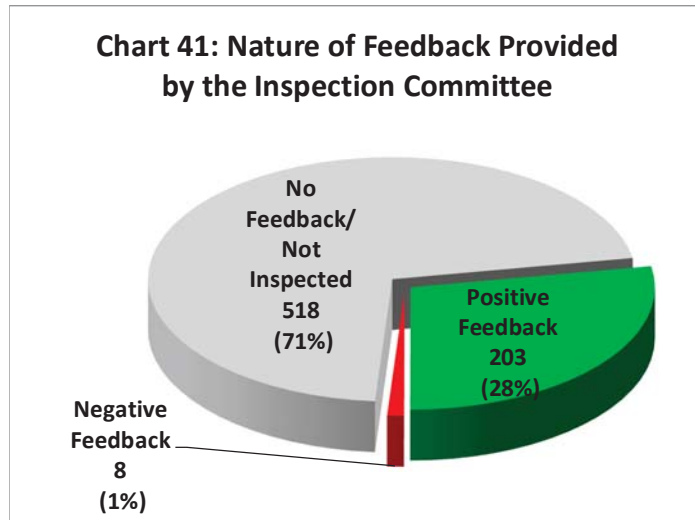
Based on records of CCIs.



41. Nature of Feedback Provided by the Inspection Committee

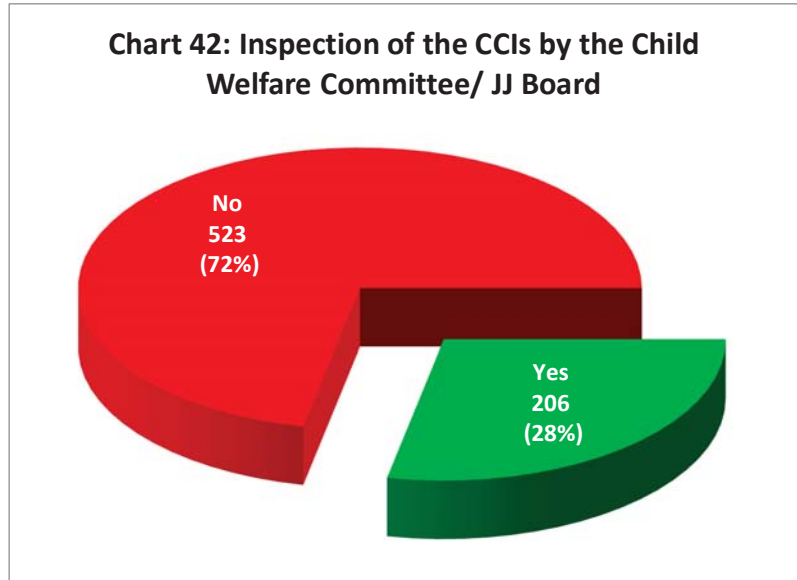
Feedback	Number	Percent
Positive Feedback	203	27.8
Negative Feedback	8	1.1
No Feedback/ Not Inspected	518	71.1
Total	729	100.0

Based on observation and records of CCIs.



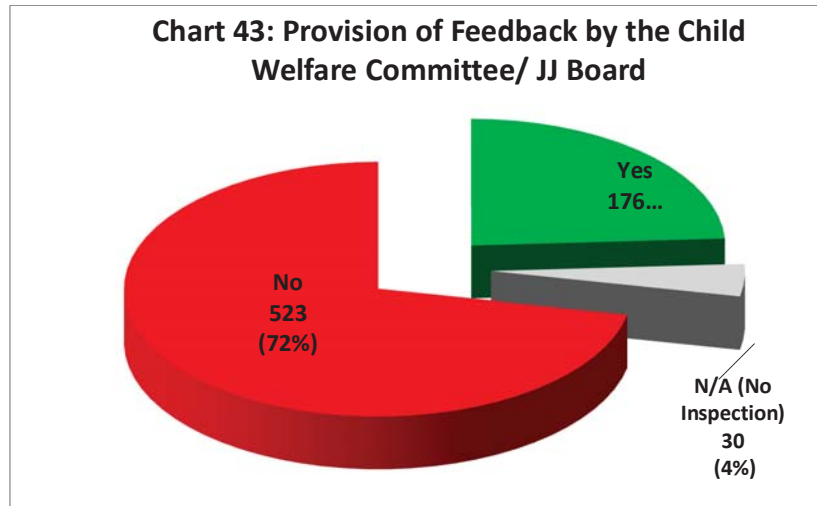
42. Inspection of the CCIs by the Child Welfare Committee/ JJ Board

Table 42: Inspection of the CCIs by the Child Welfare Committee/ JJ Board		
Response	Number	Percent
Yes	206	28.3
No	523	71.7
Total	729	100.0
Based on records of CCIs.		



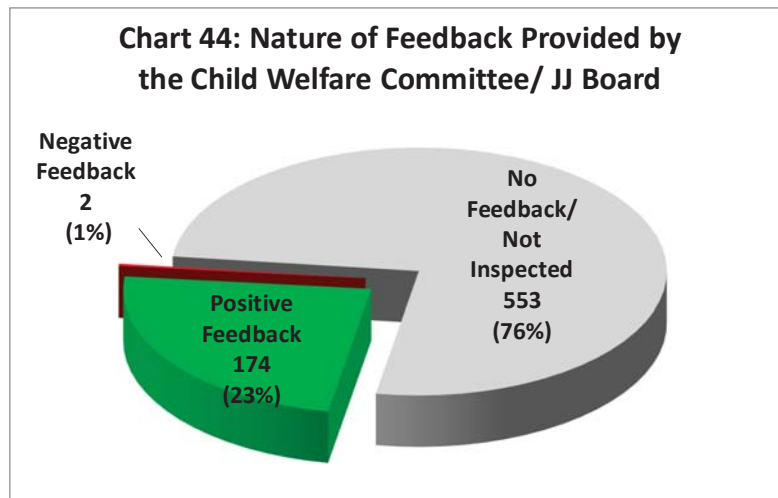
43. Provision of Feedback by the Child Welfare Committee/ JJ Board

Table 43: Provision of Feedback by the Child Welfare Committee/ JJ Board		
Response	Number	Percent
Yes	176	24.1
No	30	4.1
N/A (No Inspection)	523	71.7
Total	729	100.0
Based on records of CCIs.		



44. Nature of Feedback Provided by the Child Welfare Committee/ JJ Board

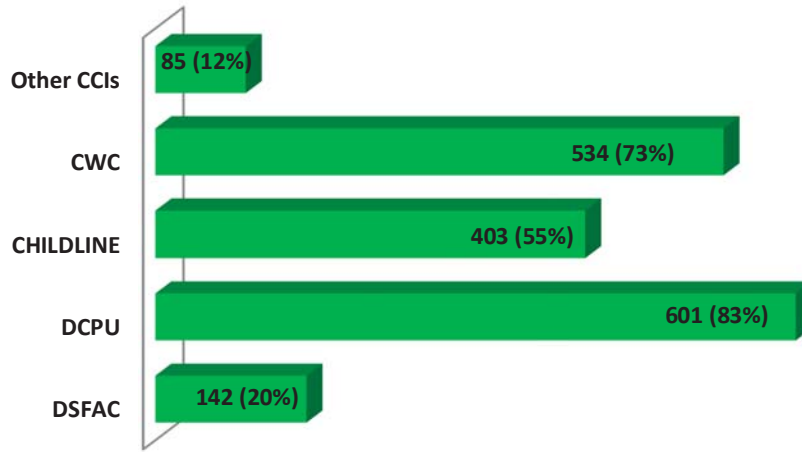
Feedback	Number	Percent
Positive Feedback	174	23.9
Negative Feedback	2	0.3
No Feedback/ Not Inspected	553	75.9
Total	729	100.0
Based on records of CCIs.		



45. Established Linkages of CCIs for Restoration & Rehabilitation of Children

Linkage	Count	%
Other CCIs	85	11.7%
CWC	534	73.3%
CHILDLINE	403	55.3%
DCPU	601	82.4%
DSFAC	142	19.5%
The total of percentages may exceed 100 due to multiple responses.		
Based on records and responses given by the management of CCIs.		

Chart 45: Established Linkages of CCIs for Restoration & Rehabilitation of Children



* * * *

...the first of these is the fact that the ...

...the second of these is the fact that the ...

...the third of these is the fact that the ...

...the fourth of these is the fact that the ...

...the fifth of these is the fact that the ...

...the sixth of these is the fact that the ...

...the seventh of these is the fact that the ...

...the eighth of these is the fact that the ...

...the ninth of these is the fact that the ...

...the tenth of these is the fact that the ...